

EXCURSIONS 1991

Report and notes on some findings

20 April. Norman Scarfe and Celia Jennings

Sotterley and Westhall

Sotterley, St Margaret's Church. Following A.G.M. held in church in Sotterley Park, Norman Scarfe introduced Colin Richmond, Professor of History at Keele and leading authority on Pastons and 15th-century East Anglia. Professor Richmond spoke of Thomas Playter's purchase of Sotterley, 1467, not in way Suckling imagined, but as set out in his own article in *Proceedings* (XXV, 41-52). He referred to Playter, industrious lawyer, still represented in chancel that he saw as family chapel: in brass, as gentle knight; and in glass of E. window as father of family, his dynasty. President spoke of other remarkable monumental brasses in church, and thanked Revd C.J. Atkinson for kindly welcome to his churches here and at Westhall.

Members then moved outside to neighbouring *Hall*. Core seems to survive from building that served as cradle and capital of Playter family, but outer appearance is that given it by Miles Barne, rich London merchant, who bought it from Playters, 1745. Miles Barne, present owner, unwilling for members to see interior. His uncle kindly conducted members round outside, and Rachel Lawrence spoke of family's history in 18th century as revealed in her brilliant book, *Southwold River: Georgian Life in the Blyth Valley*.

Westhall, St Andrew's Church. Celia Jennings spoke with feeling of atmosphere of this remarkable building, of Romanesque W. front concealed within tower, and seven-sacrament font. Judith Middleton-Stewart spoke of her researches (now published in *Proceedings*, above, pp. 297-315), in explanation of high quality of chancel.

6 June. Pat Murrell

Bury St Edmunds

Afternoon walk around Georgian Bury preceded by slide-illustrated talk on one of Georgian England's leading provincial towns, providing visual evidence of town as it looked in that period. Georgian locations and street names are cited below in brackets.

Quaker meeting house, St John's Street (Long Brackland), built mid-18th century to cater for one of town's several large Nonconformist congregations. *Market Cross/Theatre*, now Art Gallery, Cornhill (Great Market): viewed first on approach from St John's Street, N. side, giving idea of building's former prominence. Upper storey of old Market Cross first converted into permanent theatre for town, 1733-34. Refurbished with Adam facade, 1770s. *Cupola House*, Traverse (Skinner Row/Shambles), built 1693 for wealthy apothecary and corporation member Thomas Macro sen. Visited, 1698, by Celia Fiennes, who found this 'high house' more appealing than numerous timber-framed buildings of older design.

Site of *gaol* for western division of county, Cornhill (Great Market): visited by John Howard, 1770s and replaced by that in Sicklesmere Road, early 19th century. Site of *Clothiers' Wool Hall*, Cornhill, commemorated in street now linking Cornhill and St Andrew's Street. Site of *Butchers' Shambles*, Cornhill/Traverse: wooden, replaced by elegant stone building, 1760s - part of latter possibly remains at extreme N. end of Corn Exchange now occupying site. *Guildhall*: chambers for borough's governing body and electorate of thirty-seven men. *Premises of James Oakes*, Guildhall Street: opposite Guildhall

and now occupied by firm of solicitors. House extended and ‘modernised’ or ‘Georgianised’ by London architect (Sir) John Soane, late 1780s–early 1790s. *Presbyterian meeting house*, Churchgate Street, now known as Unitarian Chapel: since Institute’s visit, internal restoration work completed, and fine Queen Anne building open to public. Built 1710–11 by local craftsmen, architect unknown. High profile location and design may reflect contemporary wealth and importance of Presbyterians in town. Site of *Workhouse*, College Street: little remaining evidence on ground of once large public institution. Site purchased, 1748, and developed to provide for increasing number of poor. *Six Bells Inn*, now Masonic Lodge, corner of Churchgate Street and Chequer Square: red brick facade, looking much as it did when area painted by Michael Angelo Rooker, 1790s. *Presbyterian Ministers’ Vault*, N. of bell tower of St Mary’s Church: purchased mid-18th century for use of ministers and wives; three buried here. *Hervey Town House*, Honey Hill (School-Hall Street): documented in letters of John Hervey, 1st Earl of Bristol. Built, 1730s, to plans by James Burroughs, as town house for Elizabeth Hervey, née Felton, 2nd wife of John, 1st Earl. Originally bore Hervey arms on triangular pediment, for which local stonemason Robert Singleton was paid 30 guineas, 1737. Currently undergoing extensive alterations, to become borough’s new museum. *Old Shire Hall*, Honey Hill/Raingate Street (School-Hall Street): site of meetings of Quarter Sessions, Assizes, etc.; now engulfed by Victorian building.

Great Churchyard: joint churchyard for St Mary’s and St James’s. Various Georgian inhabitants buried here include Martha Crane, royal midwife, Sarah Gedge (née Green), 1st wife of Peter Gedge, founder of *Bury Post*; William Green, printer, Gedge’s original partner; John Rackham, bookseller, who ran Repository of the Arts and Circulating Library from premises on Angel Hill, now Susi G’s. Memorials to Mary Haselton, killed by lightning while at vespers, and Sarah Lloyd, executed for her part in robbery perpetrated on her mistress. Site of *first Botanic Gardens*: to N.E. of Great Churchyard, towards river. Established 1820 by Mr Hodson; moved to Abbey Gardens, 1831. *Clopton Asylum/Hospital* (now Provost’s House), Great Churchyard: erected in 1730s at same time as Hervey Town House, and in direct eye-line of upper storey of latter, which may have influenced design of building. Poley Clopton, Doctor of Physic, bequeathed money to provide for six men and six women aged sixty or more, who had retired from trade in town. Site purchased from Sir Jermyn Davers, June 1735. Mr Steele, Lady Hervey’s bricklayer, also worked on this building. Site of *Widow’s Coffee House*, in gap between St James’s and Norman Tower, now providing entrance to Great Churchyard. Demolished 1844. Probably named after Winnifred Haynes, maternal grandmother of Letitia Rookes. Letitia ran Coffee House until retirement, 1776; died wealthy, 1782.

Assembly Rooms, Angel Hill, now Atheneum: venue for many glittering balls and assemblies. Alterations to building, 1780s and early 19th century. *Angel Hill*: site of famous Bury Fair, held in September and October throughout Georgian period. *Lady Davers’s House*, Angel Hill: currently being restored; found to contain some splendid Georgian interior decoration, besides Venetian window visible from Abbey Gardens. *Angel Inn*: inn for borough; main section of current Angel Hotel refashioned and refronted, 1774–78. Kendall prints of these two dates show old and new facades. *Cook Row*, now Abbeygate Street: most fashionable shopping mall in Georgian Bury. Repaved and renamed, 1792. *Butter and Fish Market*: local tradesmen’s premises noted, together with large number of inns here and around Cornhill in Georgian period. ‘Suffolk Hotel’, formerly ‘Greyhound’; ‘Half Moon’ – no longer extant – well-known galleried inn; beyond were ‘Spread Eagle’ and ‘Three Pigeons’, both associated with cock fighting. Excursion ended outside Moyse’s Hall Museum, which served as *Borough Bridewell* or house of correction for most of Georgian period.

22 June. *Timothy Easton and Edward Martin*

Framsden and Eye: some garden history

Framsden, St Mary's Church. Fine 15th-century S. porch with flushwork decoration; same general group as Hitcham porch seen in 1990; characteristic doorway with engaged columns and carvings in mouldings – here fleurons, crowns, lions' heads. In spandrels, rather worn figures of hunter/wildman with club and dragon (similar carvings on porch at Badingham). Contemporary W. tower has similar crowns and fleurons in doorway mouldings and two shields in spandrels – left, with three crowns and arrow for St Edmund, right, instruments of Passion. Above door, frieze with shields – originally three, now two: left, Bocking family arms (fess nebuly between six crosses); centre, Morley (lion rampant). Sir Thomas Morley (d. 1428) lord of manor of Framsdén; daughter and heiress Margaret (d. 1460) married Sir Geoffrey Radcliffe. Missing shield probably bore Radcliffe arms. Tower built by 1487, when Thomas Aldrych contracted to build one like it at Helmingham. Interesting brick windows in clerestory on S. side, very similar in form to windows of Garneys Chantry chapel at Kenton (mentioned as 'late edified' in will of John Garneys, 1522). Similar brick windows on N. side of nave.

Inside: 14th-century S. aisle arcade with octagonal piers; 15th-century font; double hammerbeam nave roof; 14th-century stalls and misericords in chancel; window in N. chancel wall has curious small figure of man, allegedly Saxon, beside it.

Framsden, Boundary Farm (by kind permission of Mr and Mrs C. Bacon). Ornate mid-17th-century brick stable; site of 17th-century summerhouse; 16th-century timber-framed house with fine early 17th-century plaster ceilings and later 17th-century wing; canal with flanking terrace in garden, early 18th-century. A fuller account will appear in next year's *Proceedings*.

Eye, Cranley Hall (by kind permission of Mrs M. Saunders and Mr D. Saunders). Starting point – 1626 map, surveyor unknown, made for new owner, Myles Edgar (Fig. 64). Only survives as early 20th-century tracing by Edmund Farrer, but comparison with same surveyor's map of Edgar's property at Moat Farm, Dennington (formerly Pyeshall; Fig. 66), suggests a faithful copy. Fragmentary moat with broad N. entry immediately recognisable, though slightly curtailed (Fig. 65). Knot garden shown adjoining W. side of house now gone, though position still discernible (similar feature shown on 1627 Dennington map). Also gone is crenellated fence or wall in front of house. House now looks different: timber-framed frontage has plain axial roof with cross wing at W. end and double cross wing at E. end; close inspection of facade shows former presence of double-storeyed porch (as on map) and probable gabled section to W. of it; map-maker seems to have shortened facade – several plain bays omitted. Extra wing at E. end added after 1626. Small structure with turret or louver, shown on edge of moat E. of house, now gone, almost certainly dovecote (Dennington map shows identical structure in similar moat-side position). Attractive thatched octagonal summerhouse with ogee windows and painted ceiling, probably early 19th-century, situated in remains of orchard shown in same position, 1626 – experience elsewhere is that orchard sites often show long history of continuity.

Notable feature of map: group of farm buildings arranged around courtyard N. of house – an important and early depiction of this plan form. Three of buildings shown still exist: barn (now pig-house) on E. side, granary on N. and, at S.W. corner, unusually early example of purpose-built stable, all timber-framed. Entry to stable by slightly off-centre door in W. side. Inside, along gable walls on either side, mangers and hayracks for horses; central post has hooks for lanterns with lozenge-shaped lath and plaster smoke baffle attached to joists above. Built-in ladders (probably not original since joists apparently

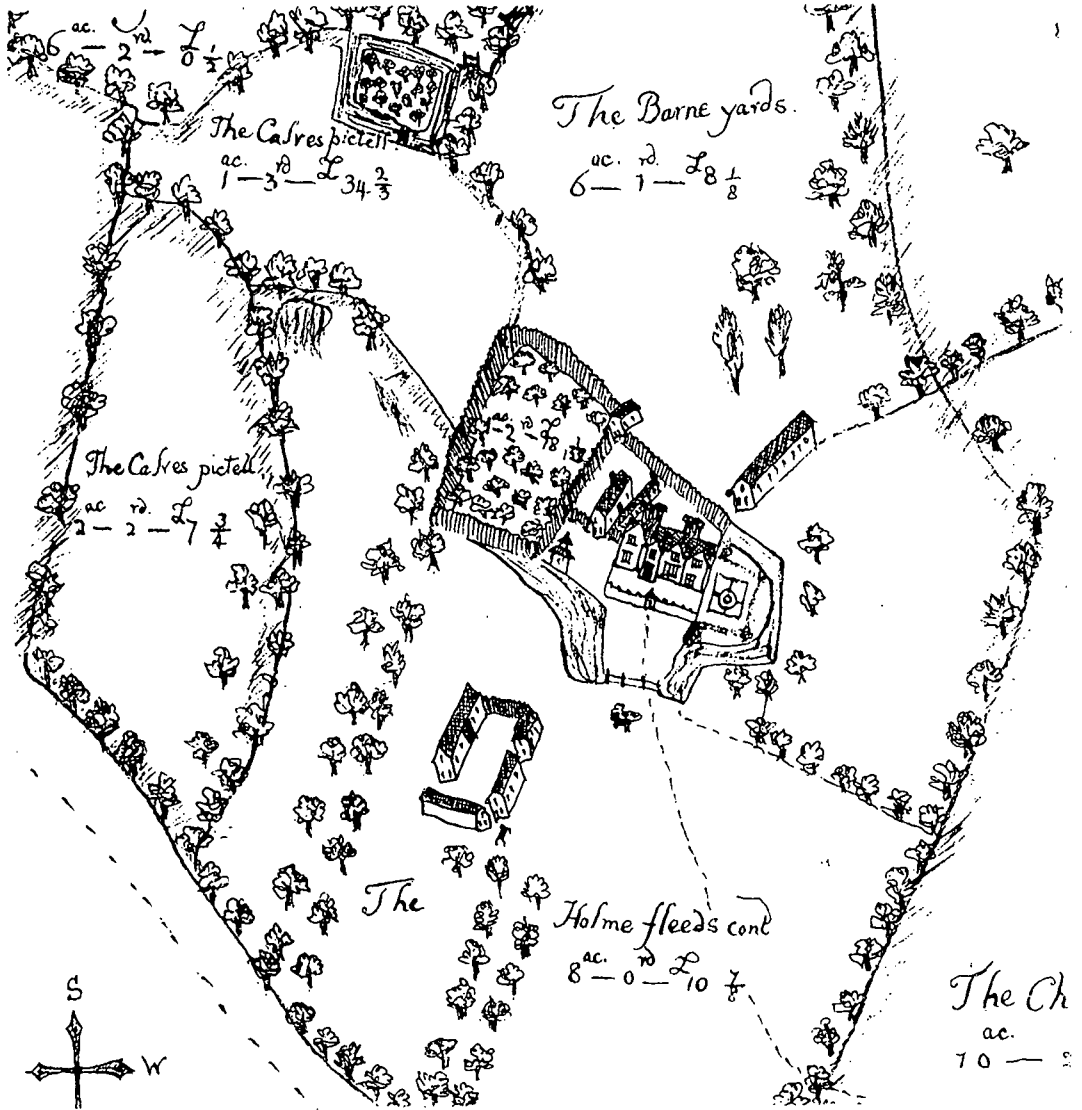


FIG. 64 – Cranley Hall, Eye: detail of an early 20th-century tracing of a now lost map of 1626 (S.R.O.I., HD 78: 2671 Eye). Note the formal garden beside the house, the dovecote on the edge of the moat, the courtyard-plan group of farm buildings and the small orchard moat at the top.

sawn off to accommodate them) give access to upper storey (presumably hayloft). Upper floor has exterior loading door in N. wall and two wood-mullioned, formerly glazed, windows in W. wall. Inscribed in wall plaster are several multi-circle patterns and date 1774 – protective symbols commonly found in farm buildings in which animals kept, often introduced during refurbishment. Above, early 17th-century butt-purlined roof. Granary a complex structure, shortened at E. end. Roof shows signs of rebuilding – existing staggered butt-purlin roof probably not original. Two windows (one now blocked), identical to those in stable, overlook courtyard at first-floor level. Mortice holes in tie-beams of upper storey

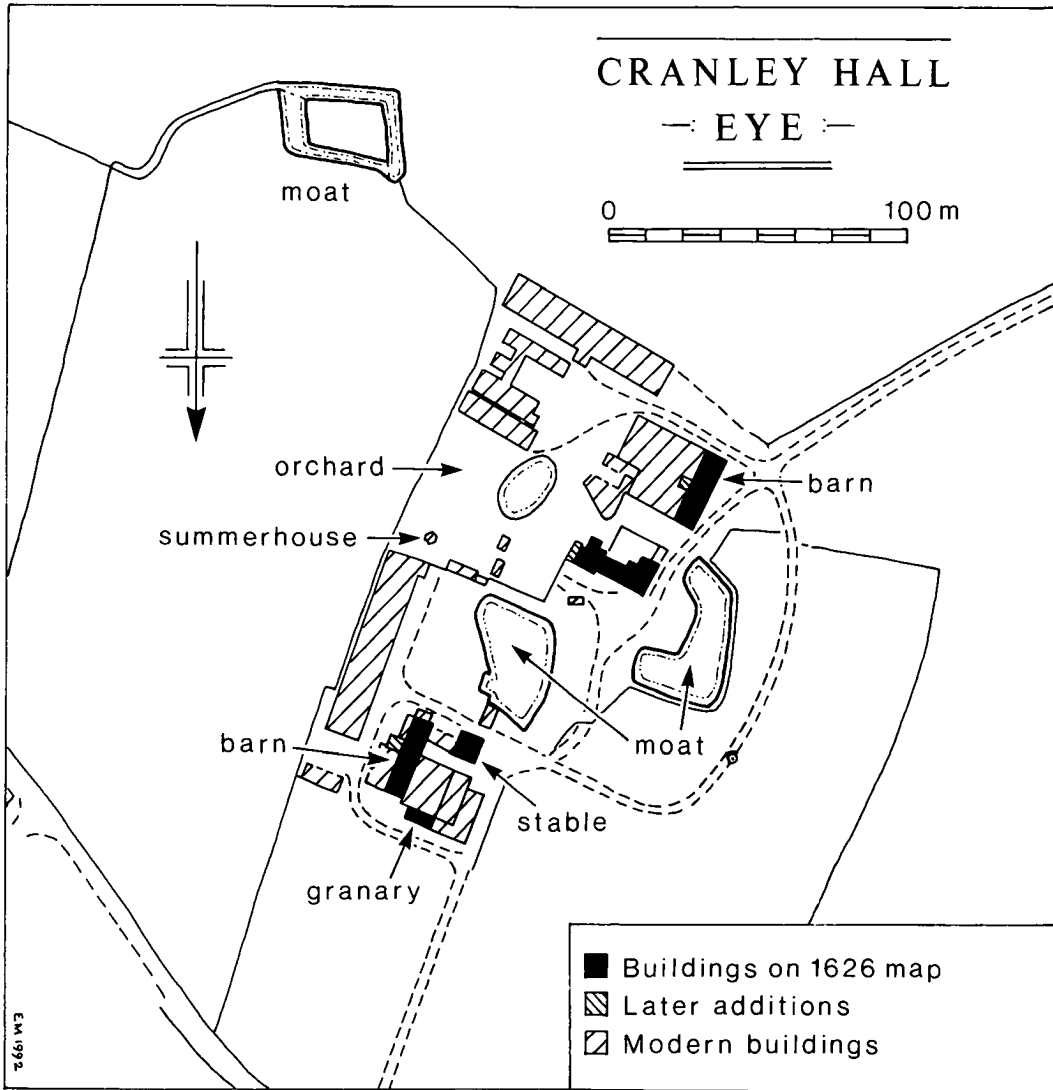


FIG. 65 – Cranley Hall, Eye: modern plan, at a similar scale and orientation to the 1626 map.

indicate former existence of third floor or loft. Granary modified to accommodate milling machinery.

Map of 1626 also shows barn S. of house. Apparently five bays originally, subsequently enlarged to seven and heightened; now used as pig-house. None of farm buildings likely to be much earlier than 1626, but uncertain whether built for Myles Edgar or Henry Grey, previous owner of estate.

Greys, ancient gentry family from Ketteringham (Norfolk), acquired Goswold Hall, Thrandeston by marriage, 15th century. Henry's grandfather, another Henry, appears to have settled in Eye – a Principal Burgess, 1575, and there when pedigree recorded at Heralds' Visitation, 1577 – but resided nearby in Palgrave at death, 1592/3. Grandson

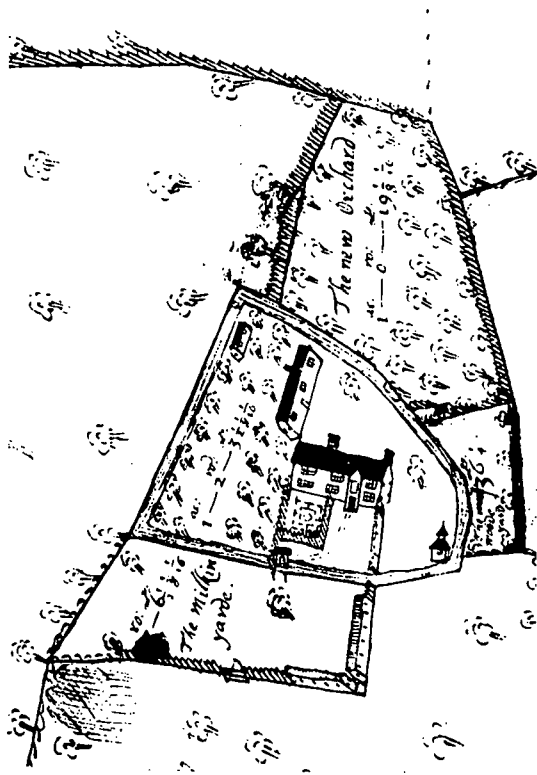


FIG. 66 – Moat Farm, Dennington: detail of a map of 1627 (Norfolk Record Office, N.R.S. 11903) by the same surveyor as the Eye map. Again note the formal garden and the dovecote.

Henry educated Cambridge (1598) and Lincoln's Inn (1604). He and uncle Henry purchased Leiston Abbey, 1619, from Browne cousins for £2,000; forced to resell, 1627. Coincides with sale of Cranley Hall; two events probably connected, reflecting over-stretched finances.

While Greys going down, Edgars rising. Myles's grandfather, Edward Edgar of Battisford, described as of *mediocris fortunae* when son Henry admitted to Cambridge University, 1564. Henry acquired Moat Farm (Pyeshall manor), Dennington and died there, 1619. Son Myles continued family's advance by buying Cranley Hall, a more substantial residence. Probably in twenties and newly married when moved to Eye, where eldest son baptised, 1627. Myles became a Principal Burgess of Eye; buried there, 1671. Edgar line at Cranley ended with death of Myles's son Henry, 1705. Heiresses took property to Britiffes of Baconsthorpe, then to Hobarts of Blickling.

Final feature of note: small moat S.E. of Hall. Shown on 1626 map as filled with small trees, probably orchard, approached by bridge near N.W. corner. (No fruit trees or bridge survive in small copse now covering moat.) Moated orchard probably designed as private pleasure-garden; orchards and gardens synonymous in Middle Ages.

20 July. *Clive Paine and members of the Woolpit Historical Investigation Group Woolpit*

Members visited church, brickworks, Lady's Well conservation area, and museum. Guided tour of village. An article on medieval Our Lady of Woolpit and Our Lady's Well will appear in next year's *Proceedings*.

St Mary's Church: Decorated chancel with internal and external string course; fragment of Norman zig-zag decoration, and re-used doorway of *c.* 1100, in S. wall; Decorated E. window tracery with Early English internal shafts, as at Mildenhall; angle buttresses with niches. Site of chapel of Our Lady of Woolpit on N. side of chancel. Decorated nave, heightened with flushwork clerestory and new roof, 1460s and 1470s. No recorded bequests specifically to roof, but large sum of £6 13s. 4d. to 'repairs', 1471.

Perpendicular N. aisle, of same dimensions as existing Decorated S. aisle, presumably built after 1462 when bequest made to 'emendation of the church on the north side'. £6 13s. 4d. left in 1500 'towards the making of the north aisle under this condition, that William Abrey of Woolpit make the aforesaid aisle within the space of two years'. Aisle apparently completed by 1501, when mention made of tabernacle, altar and stool, dedicated to St James, and of 'lengthening the north aisle . . . if the town be disposed to help forward with the work'. Was aisle built bay by bay as finance allowed? Perhaps 1500 bequest for final section, and that of 1501 to extend it towards chapel of Our Lady.

Bequests to splendid S. porch, 1430–74, included £3 6s. 8d. to 'fabric', 1430; to 'new porch' and 'emendation of the doors', 1439; and £20 for 'five images to be placed in the porch', 1474. Fifteenth-century rood screen; bequest of £13 6s. 8d. for making candlebeam, 1467. Curious tracery arches and flat platform in rood loft position, painted and dated 1750, but may have been part of original structure. Earliest reference to supposed 'canopy of honour' above chancel arch in 1843 restoration, when money spent on its painting. Was it added during restoration of all roofs by Henry Ringham that year?

Tower and spire hit by lightning, 1852, rebuilt by Richard Phipson of Ipswich, 1853–54. Nave benches by Edward Bishopp of Ipswich, 1878.

28 September. Edward Martin and Timothy Easton

Moats in the landscape: Parham and Letheringham

Parham, Moat Hall (by kind permission of Mr and Mrs J.W. Gray). Justly regarded as one of most romantic Suffolk moated halls. Large, roughly square, moated site of 2.8 acres; causeway on E. side leading to brick-edged island of 0.85 acre (Fig. 67). Entry through brick arch (probably of second half of 16th century) with stone figures of wildmen in niches either side – supporters of Willoughby family, who inherited Parham manor from Uffords, Earls of Suffolk, early 15th century and continued in ownership to mid-17th century.

Another, free-standing, arch formerly stood on edge of lawn in front of house; dismantled, 1926, and shipped to America to become entrance to Wharton-Sinkler Conference Centre, Philadelphia. Heraldry on ornate limestone facing of this arch indicates erection by Sir Christopher Willoughby (d. 1498/9). Similarly carved shield in Parham church, part of dismantled table-tomb, also bear heraldry pointing to him. Another shield in same style, with arms of 4th Lord Willoughby (d. 1396), recently found amongst rubble at Moat Hall. Also built into various outbuildings there, numerous carved limestone fragments, including two bearing Willoughby motto, all derived from some demolished structure or structures on site. Also a number of rectangular brick objects (11 in × 14 in) with dished surfaces, probably reverses of moulded brick ornaments (possibly heads), early 16th-century.

House consists of relatively plain timber-framed range of 17th century with, at right angles, more substantial red brick range of early 16th. Latter not particularly impressive from S., but from N. a glorious sight – rising sheer from water of moat are two full-height canted bays with large brick windows and projecting chimney stack, all decorated with diaper pattern picked out in blue headers. Traces of another projecting structure, probably stair turret, to E. of bays, balancing stack on W. side. On E. corner, beginning of yet another projecting bay with windows, relating to something beyond existing building

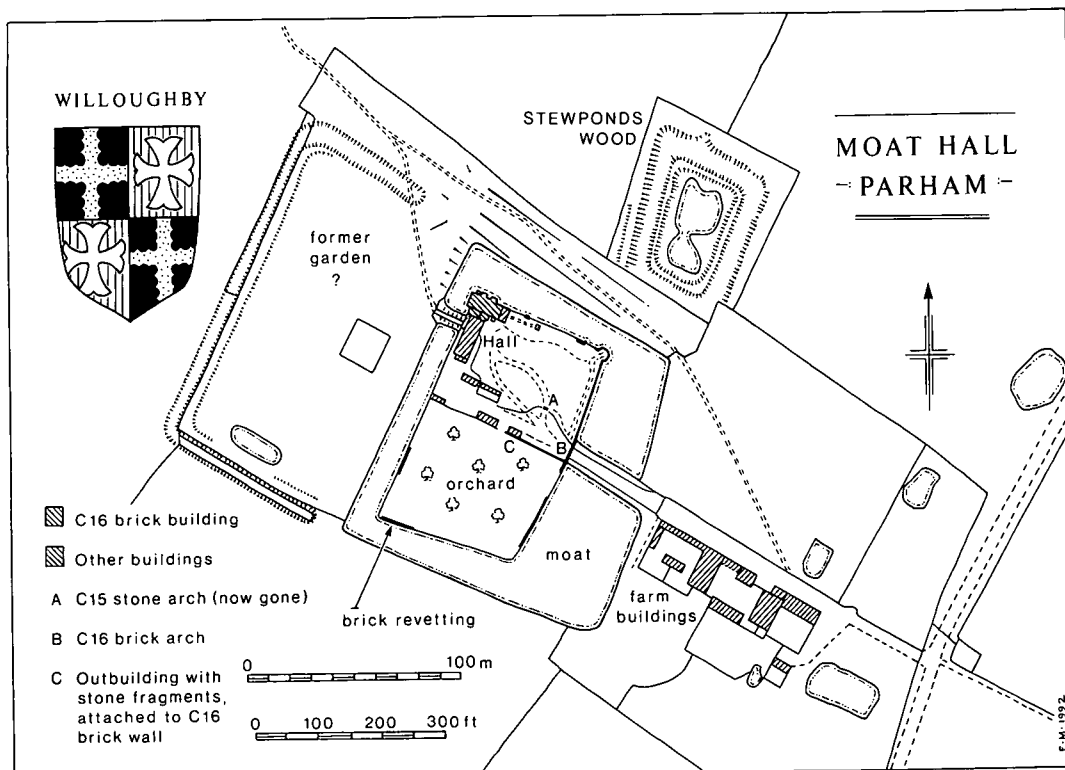


FIG. 67 – Moat Hall, Parham: plan based on the 1883 Ordnance Survey 1:2500 scale map, with the addition of details from recent observation.

(which seems to be an original unit). In mass, height and positioning, great brick range has some resemblance to corner towers that provided suites of private apartments at courtyard-plan moated houses at Oxborough and Westhorpe.

W. end of brick range, in unexpected contrast to rest, has timber close-studding with herring-bone-pattern brick-nogging and remains of two large timber oriel windows. Apparently odd combination of solid brick walling and brick-nogging paralleled elsewhere – both techniques apparently regarded as highly fashionable and prestigious, late 15th and early 16th centuries (McCann 1987). Moat Hall an important early example of this fashion.

Internally, upper floor most impressive part of main brick range. Now divided up into tall rooms by late 16th-century panelled partitions, but must originally have been one great room (17ft × 54ft approx.), extending across whole range. On N. side, two large bay windows overlooked moat, as did large oriel window on W. Obviously an important room: great chamber or sort of gallery.

Brickwork style suggests a date in late 15th or early 16th century, but roof structure, particularly presence of apparently original on-edge joists, suggests date nearer 1550. Three most likely candidates for builder: William, Lord Willoughby de Eresby (d. 1526), brother Sir Christopher (d. c 1540), or nephew William, created Lord Willoughby of Parham, 1547 (d. 1570). Younger William's increasing involvement with Lincolnshire makes a major building programme by him at Parham after 1550 unlikely.

Division of great chamber into smaller units using panelling may be contemporary with widowed Lady Willoughby's occupation, 1570–99. Reduction in size of house may also

have taken place in her time: certainly Barnaby Bowtell's nine hearths here in 1674 must relate to house in present form.

Adjoining W. side of moat, rectangular ditched enclosure, probably once a garden. At N.E. corner is a slight mount, providing best views of highly decorative N. and W. sides of brick range – in fact they appear to have been designed to be viewed from this point. Reminiscent of garden to rear of Charles Brandon's great moated house at Westhorpe (view from brick corner tower over this garden specifically mentioned in 1538 survey; Gunn and Lindley 1988) and elaborate moated garden behind Mettingham Castle, of which remains surveyed 1562 (Martin 1990).

Letheringham, Letheringham Lodge (by kind permission of Mr and Mrs M.R. Clough). Complete change in scale from Parham – moated site covers only 0.33 acre, island itself a tiny 0.1 acre; very probably smallest occupied moat in Suffolk. Except for narrow garden at front, house covers virtually all available space. Earliest part an extraordinary structure: originally square and jettied on all four sides, with large carved posts at corners. Much elaborately carved early 16th-century panelling from upper floor removed to Brodick Castle, Isle of Arran, c. 1920. Heraldic evidence links it with Sir Anthony Wingfield (c. 1485–1552) of nearby Letheringham Hall (Lodge formed part of Hall estate outside this century). Sometimes claimed as hunting lodge, structure does in fact lie outside known park. However, hill-top location with extensive views suggests a *gloriette* – lodge of seigneurial apartments set on high point for contemplation of scenery and enjoyment of healthy air (Hall itself was low-lying beside river); from time to time may also have served as vantage point for spectators of hunts. It is hoped to present a more detailed account of this very interesting building in a future issue of the *Proceedings*.

Clive Paine,
Hon. Excursions Secretary

REFERENCES

- Gunn, P.J. and Lindley, P.G., 1988. 'Charles Brandon's Westhorpe: an Early Tudor Courtyard House in Suffolk', *Archaeol. J.*, 145, 272–89.
- Martin, E., 1990. 'Mettingham Castle: an Interpretation of a Survey of 1562', *Proc. Suffolk Inst. Archeol.*, XXXVII, 115–23.
- McCann, J., 1987. 'Brick Nogging in the Fifteenth and Sixteenth Centuries, with Examples drawn mainly from Essex', *Trans. Ancient Monuments Soc.*, N.S., 31, 106–33.

LECTURES

- February 23 At Ipswich: 'The Decoration of Suffolk Buildings', by Timothy Easton.
- March 9 At Bury St Edmunds: 'The History of Shoe Fashions', by June Swann, M.B.E.
- October 5 At Thornham Magna: 'Traditional Sport and Leisure: the Camping Close and its Significance', by David Dymond.
- November 2 At Ipswich: 'Suffolk Parks to A.D. 1600', by Rosemary Hoppitt.
- November 30 At Bury St Edmunds: 'The Eccentricities of Antiquaries', by Dr John Blatchly.

MEMBERS ELECTED DURING 1991

During the year 55 members were elected and, after taking into account resignations and lapsed members, the membership at the end of 1991 stood at 810, a net increase of 38. The total comprised 541 full members, 178 associate members and 91 institutional members.

Amiss, Mrs S., 54 Springfield Road, Lower Somersham, Ipswich, IP8 4PQ.
Barber, Mr G., 10 Chapel Lane, Stretham, Cambs., CB6 3JT.
Barnard, Mr M.J., 41 Melbourne Street, Ipswich, IP4 5PP.
Bartlett, Mrs P., Little Grange, Pytches Road, Woodbridge, IP12 1EP.
Basham, Mr D., 46 Alexandra Road, Ipswich, IP4 2RL.
Boothman, Mrs L., 18 York Street, Cambridge, CB1 2PY.
Breerton, Mrs J., The Old Vicarage, Bramfield, Halesworth, IP19 9HT.
Burns, Mr G.P., and Bosc, Miss T.J., Timbers, The Street, Woodbridge, IP30 9SA.
Church, Mr D., 14 Homefield Close, Creech St Michael, Taunton, Somerset, TA3 5QR.
Cobbold, Mr and Mrs D.D., Highlands, The Street, Belstead, Ipswich, IP8 3LU.
Constable, Mr and Mrs J., Octagon House, Easton, Woodbridge, IP13 0EE.
Corcoran, Dr and Mrs J., 95 Eastgate Street, Bury St Edmunds, IP33 1YW.
Cotton, Dr S.A., 3 Heathfields, Trimley St Martin, Felixstowe, IP10 0GA.
Davison, Mr A., M.A., F.S.A. (Scot.), 47 Linton Crescent, Sprowston, Norwich, Norfolk, NR7 8NN.
Evans, Mrs F.H., 40 Dales Road, Ipswich, IP1 4JE.
Gibbons, Mrs Z.A., Yew Tree Farmhouse, The Street, Brockford, Stowmarket, IP14 5PE.
Gray, Mr J.W.H., Rookery Farm, Pulham Market, Diss, Norfolk, IP21 4XN.
Harvey, Mr and Mrs C., Kirton Manor, Kirton, Ipswich, IP10 0PD.
Ker, Dr and Mrs D.S.S., 2 Birch Close, Wickham Market, Woodbridge, IP13 0QR.
Kitching, Ms H., Northfields, 80 Forest Road, Onehouse, Stowmarket, IP14 3HJ.
Loader, Mr T.A., 3 Bourne Cottages, Bourne Hill, Wherstead, Ipswich, IP2 8NH.
McKechnie, Mr and Mrs I., Cornerways, Southolt, Eye, IP23 7QJ.
McKeon, Mr M.P., F.C.C.A., Church Cottage, Church Hill, Monks Eleigh, Ipswich, IP7 7JQ.
McLaughlin, Mrs A., Clare Cottage, The Street, Hepworth, Diss, Norfolk, IP22 2PS.
Mulcahy, Miss P., Greenacre, Front Street, Ousden, Newmarket, CB8 8TW.
Pearse, Mr W.R., 21 Wentworth Drive, Ipswich, IP8 3RX.
Potter, Mrs R., 56 High Street, Debenham, Stowmarket, IP14 6QW.
Pynn, Mrs J., The Dove, 18 Aspall Road, Debenham, IP14 6QA.
Ridgley, Ms D., 11 Holden Road, Lackford, Bury St Edmunds, IP28 6HZ.
Rimmer, Mrs E.M., End Cottage, The Street, Bedingfield, Eye, IP23 7LQ.
Roberts, Mr S., Union Farm, Bulcamp, Halesworth, IP19 9LD.
Savery, Mr A.E., 24 The Bailiwick, East Harling, Norwich, Norfolk, NR16 2NF.
Scott, Mrs M., Bedingfield Hall, Bedingfield, Eye, IP23 7LJ.
Scriven, Mr P., The Boundaries, Frostenden, Beccles, NR34 8BN.
Sheehan, Ms J., Waveney House, Redgrave, Diss, Norfolk, IP22 1RY.
Sills, Mrs S., 75a Fore Street, Framlingham, Woodbridge, IP13 9DD.
Trewick, Miss A., 2 Talbots, Orwell Road, Felixstowe, IP11 7QD.
Utting, Mr D., 39 Blomfield Street, Bury St Edmunds, IP33 1TD.
Warren, Mr S.W., 3 Roden Close, Harlow, Essex, CM17 0LE.
Weller, Mr and Mrs D., Bridge Farm, Low Street, Hoxne, Eye, IP21 5AR.
Wells, Ms C.E., and Breen, Mr A.M., 72 Anderson Close, Needham Market, Ipswich, IP6 8UB.
West, Mr R.B., Farnham Barn, Farnham, Saxmundham, IP17 1LD.
West, Mr T.E., 8 Arrowhead Drive, Lakenheath, Brandon, IP27 9JN.
Whitelock, Mr and Mrs A., Changeways, Livermere Road, Great Barton, Bury St Edmunds, IP31 2SB.
Wicke, Mrs B., 82 Cannon Street, Bury St Edmunds, IP33 1JR.

SUFFOLK INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND HISTORY
BALANCE SHEET AT 31st DECEMBER 1991

1990	ACCUMULATED FUNDS	£	£	1990	CURRENT ASSETS	£	£
£	Balance brought forward	10278.13		£	Cash at Bank		290.93
13665.33	1st January 1990			401.13			
(3387.20)	Add: Surplus/(Deficit) 1991	1421.78			<i>Investments</i>		
					<i>General</i>		
10278.13				1000.00	14% Treasury Stock 98/01	1000.00	
				-	Nat Savings Investment	-	
				3883.16	Lloyds Premier Int. A/C	5088.17	
	Purchase of 9% Treasury Stock		150.00	4883.16			6088.17
				1660.00	<i>Life Membership Fund</i>		
					9% Treasury Stock 1994		1810.00
				3333.84	<i>Research, Excavation and Publication Fund</i>		
					Lloyds Premier Int. A/C		3660.81
£10278.13			£11849.91	£10278.13			£11849.91

Note: 57 copies (58 copies 1990) *Dame Alice de Bryene* in stock valued at cost £228 (£232 in 1990)

I have examined the books and accounts of the Suffolk Institute of Archaeology and History and in my opinion the Balance Sheet and Income and Expenditure Account give a fair view of the financial position of the Institute at 31st December 1991 and of the income and expenditure for the year ended on that date.

(signed) F.G. SUTHERLAND, *Honorary Treasurer*, D.E. COLYER, S.A.T., *Honorary Auditor*.

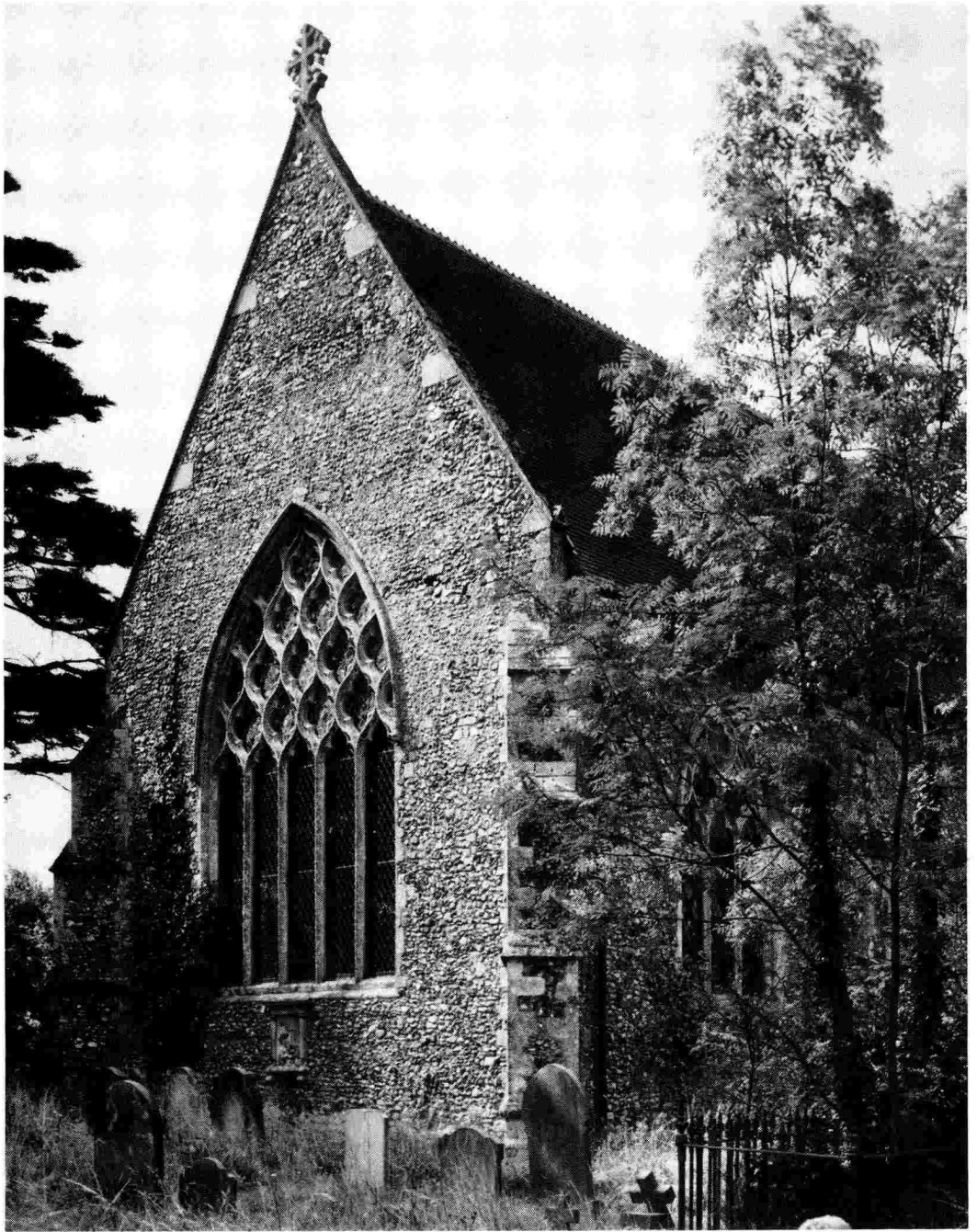
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER 1991

1990	EXPENDITURE	£	£	1990	INCOME	£	£
£	<i>Proceedings</i>			£	<i>Subscriptions</i>		
8477.90	Printing	3918.00		4590.35	Annual Members	4806.35	
399.00	Postage	416.48		-	Life Membership	300.00	
30.00	Expenses	30.00		285.89	Tax Refund (Covenants)	243.05	
				-	Donation	10.00	
8906.90		4364.48		4876.24			3539.40
	<i>Less</i>				<i>Dividends & Interest</i>		
89.10	Sales	46.40		150.12	14% Treasury Stock 1998/01	150.12	
-	Grant (Suffolk C.C.)	200.00		298.51	National Savings Investment Account	-	
-	Insert	30.00		494.50	Lloyds Premier Interest Account	753.01	
89.10		276.40		-	Current Account Interest	9.66	
				943.13			914.79
8817.90	<i>Newsletter</i>			4088.08	<i>Life Membership Investment</i>		
425.28	Including postage etc.			153.78	9% Treasury Stock 1994		167.38
				52.90	<i>Research, Excavation & Publication</i>		
112.50	<i>Subscriptions & Grants</i>	119.50		225.48	National Savings Investment Account	-	
70.00	Subscriptions	70.00			Lloyds Premier Interest Account	326.97	
	Grants			189.50			326.97
182.50				278.38			
	<i>General Expenses</i>				<i>Sales</i>		
94.00	Excursions (less receipts)	70.00		44.00	"Dame Alice de Bryene"	7.50	
156.55	Lectures (less receipts)	119.05		246.82	Profit on Atlas	-	
65.22	Printing & Stationery	76.95		290.82			7.50
138.20	Office Expenses, Postage	140.93					
50.00	Insurance	50.00					
-	Bank Charges	18.50					
-	Commission on Stock Purchase	1.00					
503.97				476.43			
	Purchase of 9% Treasury Stock		150.00				
(3387.20)	Surplus (deficit) for year		1421.78				
£6542.35			£6776.04	£6542.25			£6776.04



Westhall Church: part of the Romanesque south aisle showing wall stratification and (centre) the 15th-century window inserted in place of one of the 14th century.

J. MIDDLETON-STEWART

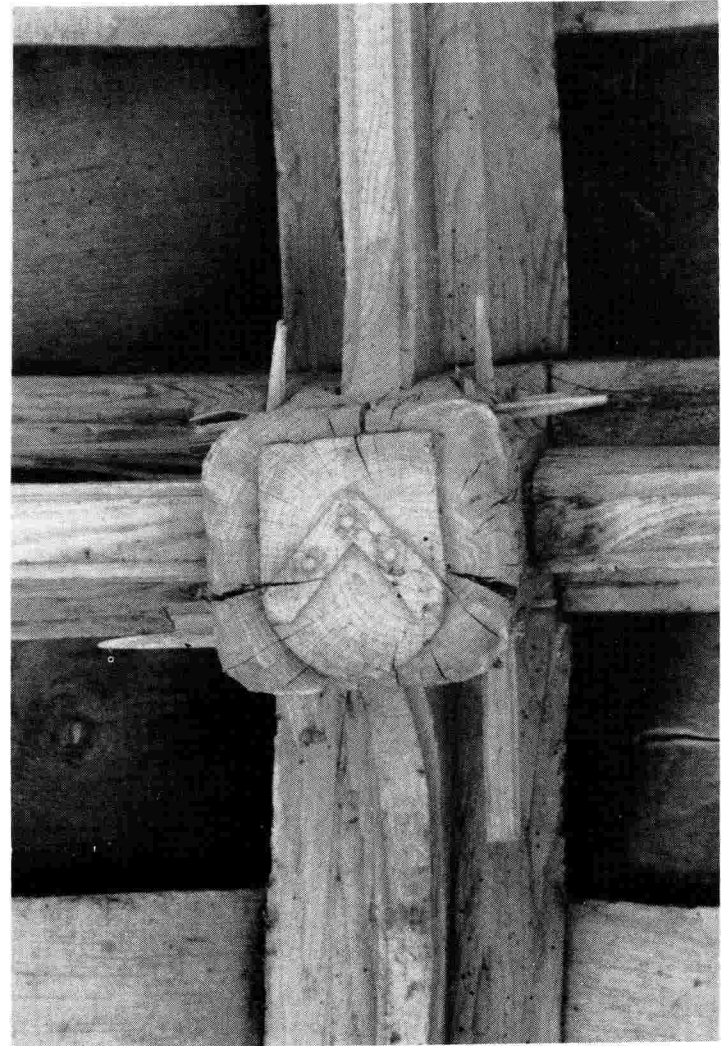


Westhall Church: exterior of the chancel from the north east.

Photograph by the late Angus McBean
J. MIDDLETON-STEWART



Westhall Church: boss on the chancel roof representing the Holy Trinity.

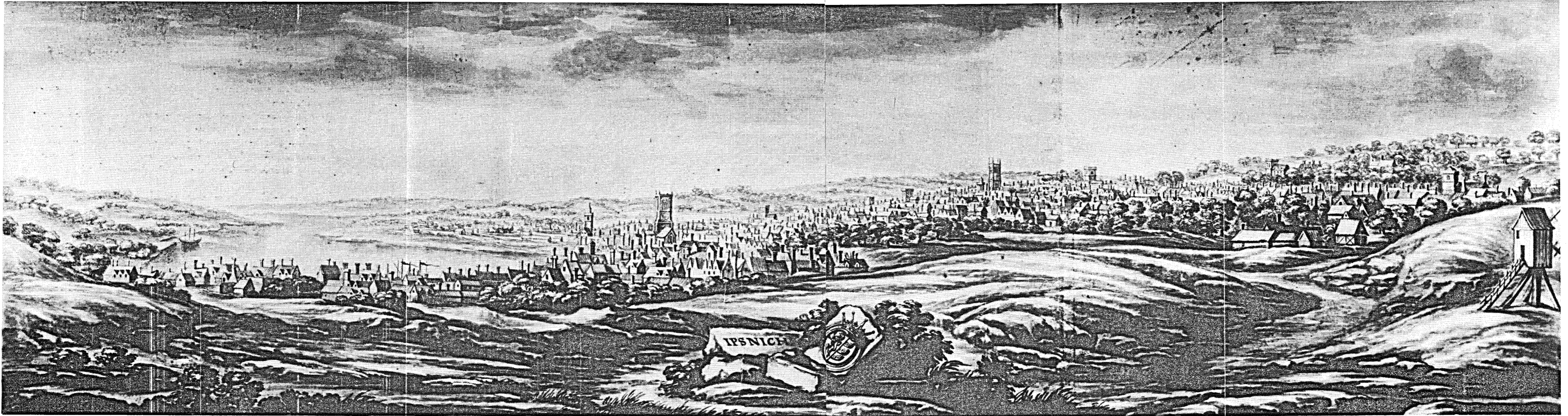


Westhall Church: the Croftes arms on the south aisle roof, *c.* 1474.

J. MIDDLETON-STEWART



Westhall Church: the north rood screen, c. 1512.



Ipswich in 1669: a view from the east, apparent from above the site of the present Alexandra Park.

By permission of the Director of the Biblioteca Medicea Laurenziana, Florence
R. CLAYTON

PLATE XXVIIa



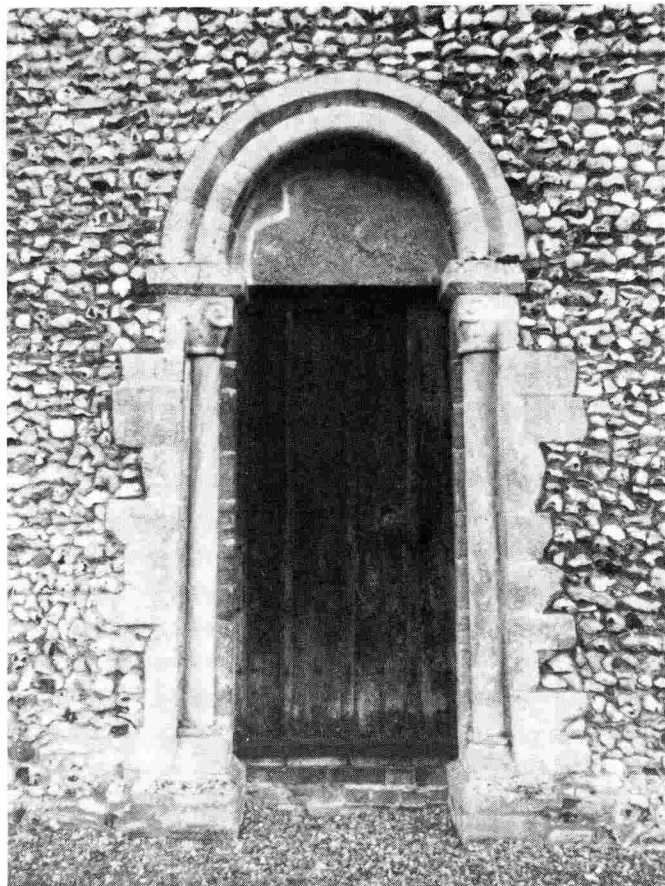
Wordwell Church: exterior of the south tympanum showing the 'tree of life'.
By permission of the Royal Commission on the Historical Monuments of England

PLATE XXVIIb



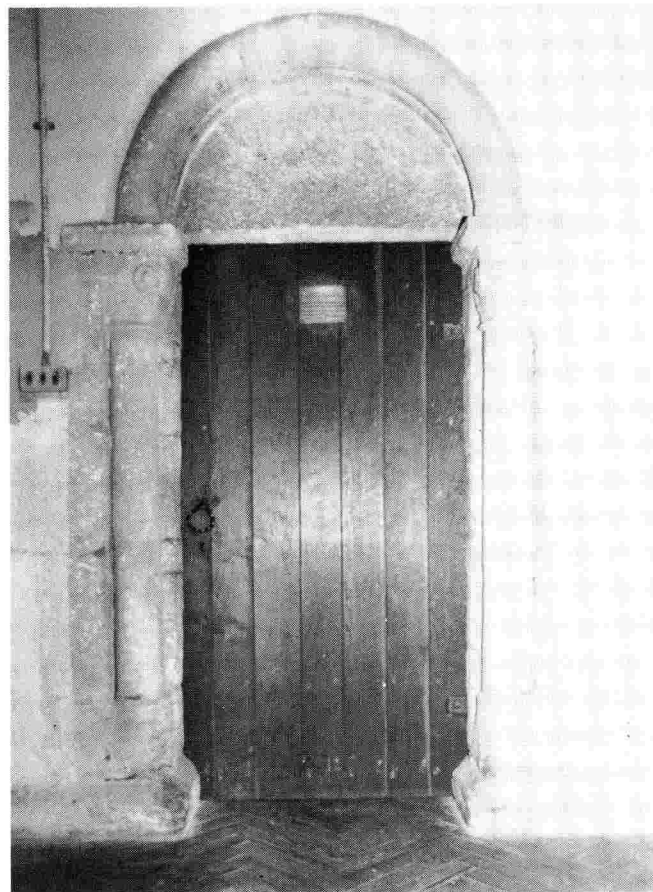
Wordwell Church: interior of the north tympanum.
By permission of the Royal Commission on the Historical Monuments of England
R. HALLIDAY

PLATE XXVIIIa



Wordwell Church: exterior of the north doorway.

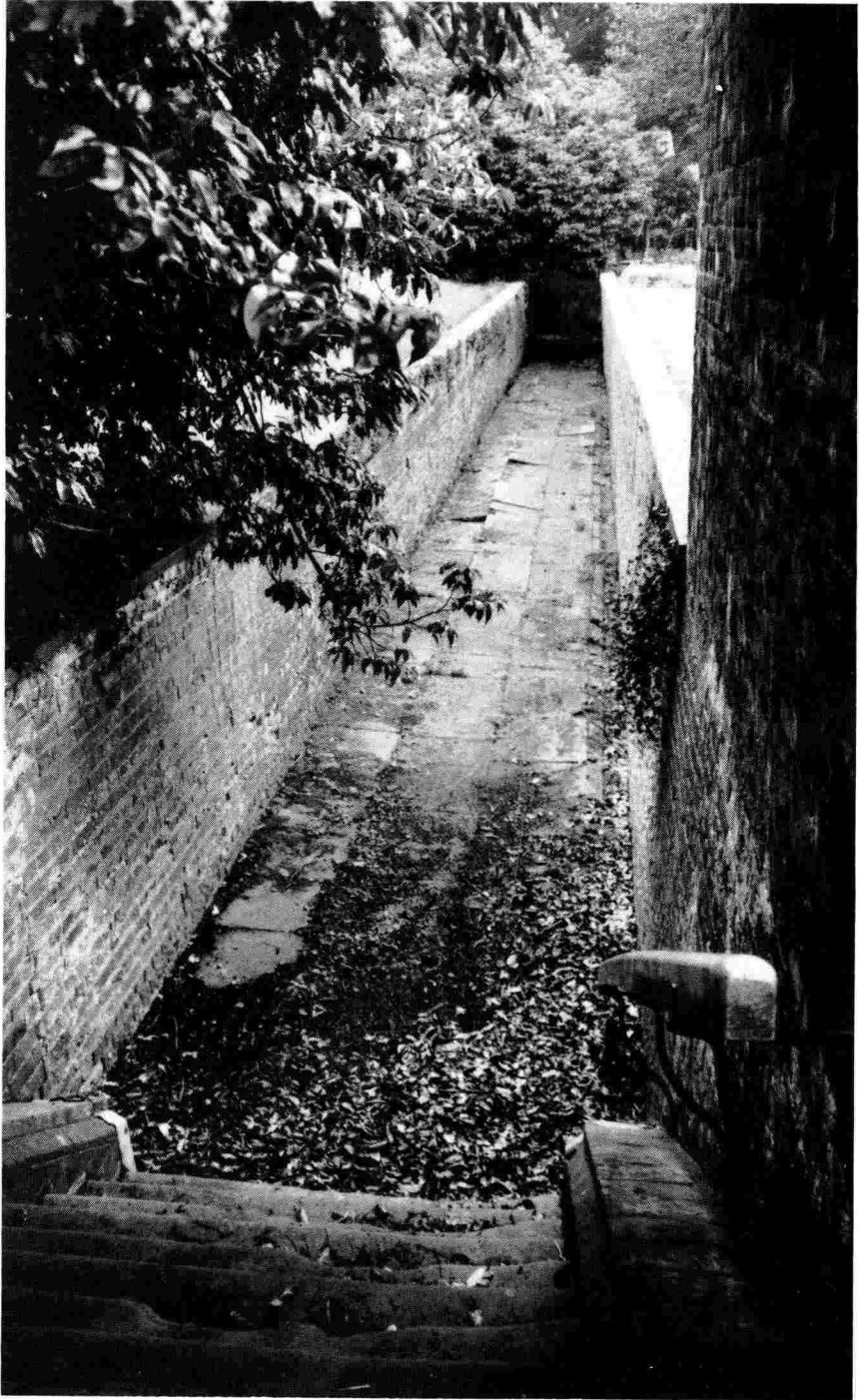
PLATE XXVIIIb



West Stow Church: interior of the north doorway.

R. HALLIDAY

PLATE XXIX



Sotterley Hall; the servants' 'invisibility trench', a sunken path across the east garden.

Photograph by Norman Scarfe
EXCURSIONS

SUFFOLK INSTITUTE OF ARCHAEOLOGY AND HISTORY

Membership. – Application forms for membership are obtainable from the Hon. Membership Secretary, Dr J.O. Martin, Oak Tree Farm, Hitcham, Ipswich, IP7 7LS. Present members are urged to support the Institute by enrolling new members.

Subscriptions. – The annual subscription is £8 for an ordinary member (or £7.50 if paid by banker's order) due in advance on 1 January. The joint subscription for a husband and wife is £9.50 (or £9 by banker's order). Students under 18 are entitled to pay at the student rate of £4.50 (or £4 by banker's order). Subscriptions should be sent to the Hon. Financial Secretary, F.G. Sutherland, Ampners, Little Green, Thrandeston, Diss, Norfolk, IP21 4BX.

Privileges. – The annual subscription entitles members to a copy of the Institute's journal, the *Proceedings*, which contains articles by national and local scholars on the archaeology and history of Suffolk. They will also receive the twice-yearly *Newsletter*, giving details of forthcoming events, short notes and book reviews. The Institute organises a number of excursions in the summer to places of interest in and around Suffolk. In the winter it has a programme of lectures, held alternately in Bury St Edmunds and Ipswich. Members may also use and borrow books from the Institute's Library, housed in the Suffolk Record Office, Raingate Street, Bury St Edmunds. Finally, members who wish to take an active part in archaeological fieldwork may join the Institute's Field Group, which has close links with the County Archaeological Unit and local museums. Enquiries respecting the Field Group should be addressed to the Hon. Field Group Secretary, M.J. Hardy, 2 Church Road, Flixton, Bungay, NR35 1NU.

Publications. Indexes of the articles in past volumes of the *Proceedings* are to be found in volumes X (1900), XXIV (1948) and XXX (1966). Back-numbers of *Proceedings* and other publications are available from Mrs S. Muldoon, Ipswich Museum, High Street, Ipswich, IP1 3QH, Vols. I–XXXIII at £3 per part to members, £5 to non-members, XXXIV–XXXVII at £3.50 per part to members, £5 to non-members, plus postage.

Articles and notes on all aspects of Suffolk archaeology and history should be sent to the Hon. Editor, David Allen, 105 Tuddenham Ave, Ipswich, IP4 2HG, from whom copies of *Notes for Contributors* may be obtained. Items for inclusion in the *Newsletter*, published in March and September, should be sent to Edward Martin, Oak Tree Farm, Hitcham, Ipswich, IP7 7LS, or Brian Seward, Roots, Church Lane, Playford, Ipswich, IP6 9DS.

The cover illustration of the great gold buckle from the Sutton Hoo ship burial was produced by Geoffrey Moss and is published by courtesy of the Trustees of the British Museum.

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
PATRONAGE, PERSONAL COMMEMORATION AND PROGRESS: ST ANDREW'S CHURCH, WESTHALL c. 1140-1548, <i>by Judith Middleton-Stewart</i>	297
THE BLACK DEATH IN WALSHAM-LE-WILLOWS, <i>by Ray Lock</i>	316
A TUSCAN PRINCE IN IPSWICH, <i>by Roderick Clayton</i>	338
THE FINANCE AND CONSTRUCTION OF THE EAST ANGLIAN HOUSES OF INDUSTRY, <i>by John Shaw</i>	351
SHORTER CONTRIBUTION:-	
The Norman doorways at Wordwell and West Stow churches, <i>by Robert Halliday</i>	367
ARCHAEOLOGY IN SUFFOLK 1991:-	
Archaeological finds	371
Fieldwalking surveys	377
Archaeological excavations	379
BUSINESS AND ACTIVITIES 1991	391

Proceedings of the
SUFFOLK INSTITUTE
of
ARCHAEOLOGY AND HISTORY



Volume XXXVII

1992

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
A ROMANO-BRITISH POTTERY KILN AT STOWMARKET, <i>by Judith Plowiez</i>	1
INSCRIBED TILES AT THE CHURCH OF ST MARY, IXWORTH, <i>by Sylvia Colman</i>	13
AN EARLY ORGAN AT FRAMLINGHAM CHURCH, <i>by Diarmaid MacCulloch and John Blatchly</i>	18
THE HOLY GHOST GILD AND THE BECCLES TOWN LANDS FEOFFEES IN THE SIXTEENTH AND SEVENTEENTH CENTURIES, <i>by Nesta Evans</i>	31
THE HAKEWILLS: CREDIT WHERE CREDIT IS DUE – THE NEED FOR CAUTION, <i>by Cynthia Brown</i>	45
SHORTER CONTRIBUTION:-	
Two medieval gold finger-rings from Great Wratting, <i>by James Graham-Campbell</i>	55
ARCHAEOLOGY IN SUFFOLK 1988:-	
Archaeological finds	59
Field surveys	66
Archaeological excavations	70
BUSINESS AND ACTIVITIES 1988	79
THE EARLY HISTORY OF BACTON CHURCH, <i>by Christopher Harper-Bill</i>	95
COASTAL FISHING OFF SOUTH EAST SUFFOLK IN THE CENTURY AFTER THE BLACK DEATH, <i>by Mark Bailey</i>	102
METTINGHAM CASTLE: AN INTERPRETATION OF A SURVEY OF 1562, <i>by Edward Martin</i>	115
AN IPSWICH MERCHANT'S CLOTH ACCOUNTS, 1623–24, <i>by John Webb</i>	124
THREE SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY RECTORS OF EUSTON AND A VERSE IN THE PARISH REGISTER, <i>by Sylvia Colman</i>	134
SHORTER CONTRIBUTION:-	
An Elizabethan swan-upper for the Deben Estuary, <i>by David Allen and John Blatchly</i>	143

ARCHAEOLOGY IN SUFFOLK 1989:-	
Archaeological finds	147
Field Survey	157
Archaeological excavations	157
BUSINESS AND ACTIVITIES 1989	165
THE SUFFOLK EXCAVATION INDEX, <i>by Jane Carr</i>	179
TWO EXCEPTIONAL TUDOR HOUSES IN HITCHAM: BRICK HOUSE FARM AND WETHERDEN HALL, <i>by Edward Martin</i>	186
THE BURY STIRS REVISITED: AN ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSMEN, <i>by J.S. Craig</i>	208
THE ORIGINS AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE NAYLAND FEOFFEES, <i>by Rosemary Knox</i>	225
JOHN MEDLAND CLARK 1813–1849, ‘SOMETIME ARCHITECT OF IPSWICH’, <i>by Ruth Serjeant</i>	238
SHORTER CONTRIBUTION:-	
From Bury St Edmunds to Ugglebarnby: Suffolk benches in a Yorkshire church, <i>by Cynthia Brown</i>	251
ARCHAEOLOGY IN SUFFOLK 1990:-	
Archaeological finds	255
Fieldwalking surveys	263
Archaeological excavations	265
BUSINESS AND ACTIVITIES 1990	281
PATRONAGE, PERSONAL COMMEMORATION AND PROGRESS: ST ANDREW’S CHURCH, WESTHALL c. 1140–1548, <i>by Judith Middleton-Stewart</i>	297
THE BLACK DEATH IN WALSHAM-LE-WILLOWS, <i>by Ray Lock</i>	316
A TUSCAN PRINCE IN IPSWICH, <i>by Roderick Clayton</i>	338
THE FINANCE AND CONSTRUCTION OF THE EAST ANGLIAN HOUSES OF INDUSTRY, <i>by John Shaw</i>	351

SHORTER CONTRIBUTION:-

The Norman doorways at Wordwell and West Stow churches, *by Robert Halliday* 367

ARCHAEOLOGY IN SUFFOLK 1991:-

Archaeological finds 371

Fieldwalking surveys 377

Archaeological excavations 379

BUSINESS AND ACTIVITIES 1991 391

INDEX TO VOLUME XXXVII 407

ILLUSTRATIONS IN THE TEXT

<i>Fig.</i>		<i>Page</i>
1-6	STOWMARKET, PLANS AND SECTIONS OF ROMANO-BRITISH POTTERY KILN	2-5
7-8	STOWMARKET, POTTERY FROM ROMANO-BRITISH KILN	7-8
9	IXWORTH CHURCH, THE 'THOMAS VYAL' TILE	14
10-11	FRAMLINGHAM CHURCH, ORGAN SCREEN	22-23
12	FRAMLINGHAM CHURCH, CONJECTURAL RECONSTRUCTION OF WOODWORK OF EARLY ORGAN	26
13	GREAT WRATTING, MEDIEVAL GOLD FINGER-RINGS	55
14	CODDENHAM AND SHOTLEY, ANGLO-SAXON BRONZE BROOCHES AND ZOOMORPHIC BRONZE MOUNT, ?10TH-12TH-CENTURY GOLD RING, AND BRONZE PLAQUE IN VIKING RINGERIKE STYLE	61
15	CODDENHAM, SIBTON AND SUTTON, 13TH-CENTURY BRONZE MIRROR-CASE, 12TH-13TH-CENTURY BRONZE BELT-PLATE AND ?14TH-CENTURY BRONZE HORSE- HARNES PENDANT	64
16	FLIXTON, ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES	67
17	MILDENHALL, SCHEMATIC SECTION THROUGH MIDDLE PLEISTOCENE DEPOSITS AT HIGH LODGE	75
18-20	METTINGHAM CASTLE, PLANS	116f.
21	METTINGHAM AND WINGFIELD, MAPS SHOWING PERIPHERAL LOCATIONS OF CASTLES IN PARISHES AND POSITIONS ON GREENS	121
22	LITTLE BEALINGS, BLAXHALL AND MILDENHALL, BRONZE AGE PALSTAVE, SPEARHEAD AND MINIATURE STONE AXE OR PENDANT	148
23	LONG MELFORD AND WALSHAM-LE-WILLOWS, FRAGMENTS OF IRON AGE BRONZE TERRET RING AND ROUNDAL	149
24	LAYHAM, UFFORD AND PAKENHAM, ROMAN BRONZE LEOPARD MOUNT, BUCKLE FRAGMENT AND HORSE MOUNT	150
25	WENHASTON, ROMAN AND EARLY SAXON BROOCHES	151
26	WALSHAM-LE-WILLOWS, BAWDSEY AND DEBENHAM, 9TH-CENTURY SILVER DRESS FITTING AND MEDIEVAL BRONZE HORSE-HARNES PENDANTS	152
27	SANTON DOWNHAM, 10TH-11TH-CENTURY ENAMEL BROOCH	153
28	SUDBURY, IRON AGE BONE 'WEAVING' COMBS AND COPPER ALLOY BUTTON-AND- LOOP FASTENER	163
29	SUFFOLK, MAP SHOWING DISTRIBUTION OF EXCAVATIONS BY DISTRICT	180
30	SUFFOLK, EXCAVATIONS BY DECADE SINCE 1840	183
31	HITCHAM, MAP OF PARISH BASED ON 1839 TITHE MAP	187
32-35	HITCHAM, BRICK HOUSE FARM, SITE PLAN, ELEVATIONS, DETAILS OF BRICKWORK, FLUSHWORK AND PLASTER CEILING	188f.

36	IXWORTH THORPE AND GREAT BEALINGS CHURCHES, DETAILS OF BRICK AND FLINT FLUSHWORK ON PORCHES	195
37	HITCHAM, WETHERDEN HALL, PLAN OF MOATS	197
38	HITCHAM, WETHERDEN HALL, PLANS AND ELEVATIONS OF LONG RANGE OF c. 1570	198
39	BARROW HALL, PLAN, 1597, COPIED 1779	203
40	IPSWICH, CHRIST'S HOSPITAL	241
41	IPSWICH, CUSTOM HOUSE	242
42	BENTLEY AND BRAMFORD, IRON AGE OR ROMAN BRONZE MOUNT AND ROMAN BRONZE BROOCH	256
43	CODDENHAM, MENDLESHAM AND RAMSHOLT, MEDIEVAL GILT BRONZE HARNESS MOUNT AND PENDANT, AND CELTIC-STYLE BRONZE ? CART MOUNT	257
44	LITTLE SAXHAM, ROMAN BRONZE FIGURINE	261
45	WIXOE, ROMAN POTTERY VESSELS FROM CREMATION BURIAL	263
46	BARDWELL AND STANTON, DESERTED 13TH-14TH-CENTURY SITES AROUND MARGIN OF FORMER RUSH GREEN	264
47	SNAPE ANGLO-SAXON CEMETERY, EXCAVATION 1985-1990 AND SUGGESTED LIMITS OF CEMETERY	276
48	SIBTON ABBEY, PLAN	290
49-51	WESTHALL CHURCH	298-301
52	WESTHALL, MAP OF PARISH	303
53-55	WESTHALL CHURCH	306-08
56	WESTHALL, MAP OF GLEBE LAND MENTIONED IN PARTITION OF 1316	309
57	BARHAM AND HINDERCLAY, 14TH-CENTURY HERALDIC HORSE-HARNESS PENDANTS	372
58	BARSHAM, HARTEST AND MENDLESHAM, BRONZE DISC BROOCH, ?9TH-CENTURY AND 11TH-CENTURY BRONZE MOUNTS	373
59	CHEDISTON AND LAYHAM, MIDDLE BRONZE AGE PALSTAVES	374
60	TRIMLEY ST MARTIN AND LAKENHEATH, LATE BRONZE AGE GOLD 'HAIR RING' AND RARE IRON AGE BROOCH	375
61	BARNHAM, SCHEMATIC SECTION AT EAST FARM CLAY-PIT	380
62	BARNHAM, BRONZE AGE ROUND HOUSE	383
63	FOXHALL, PLAN OF IRON AGE ENCLOSURE AND ADJACENT ANGLO-SAXON SETTLEMENT	385
64-65	EYE, CRANLEY HALL, PLANS	396-97
66	DENNINGTON, MOAT HALL, DETAIL OF MAP OF 1627	398
67	PARHAM, MOAT HALL, PLAN	400

PLATES

		<i>Following page</i>
I	STOWMARKET, POTTERY KILN AFTER EXCAVATION	94
II	IXWORTH CHURCH, 'WILLIAM DENS' TILE	94
III	FRAMLINGHAM CHURCH, ORGAN AND GALLERY	94
IV	SCHEMA (NETHERLANDS), ORGAN CASE	94
V	SUTTON HOO, MOUND 2 AFTER EXCAVATION, AND EXCAVATION OF GRAVE BESIDE MOUND 5	94
VIa, b	METTINGHAM CASTLE	178
VII	SWAN-MARKS FROM EDWARD CLERE'S DEPUTATION FOR THE DEBEN ESTUARY, 1576	178
VIII-IX	BUNGAY CASTLE, BY JOSHUA KIRBY	178
Xa, b	BATTISFORD, ST JOHN'S MANOR, EARLY TUDOR TERRACOTTA PLAQUES	178
XI	BRAMFORD, GRINDLE LANE	178
XII	DRAWINGS FROM HENRY PRIGG'S NOTEBOOK	296
XIIIa-XIVa	HITCHAM, BRICK HOUSE FARM	296
XIVb-XVb	HITCHAM, WETHERDEN HALL	296
XVIa	IPSWICH, NO. 24 TAVERN STREET	296
XVIb	WOODBIDGE, ST JOHN'S CHURCH	296
XVIIa	FLOWTON RECTORY	296
XVIIb	IPSWICH, TOOLEY'S ALMSHOUSES	296
XVIII	IPSWICH, CROWN AND ANCHOR HOTEL	296
XIXa	IPSWICH, JOHN MEDLAND CLARK'S TOMBSTONE IN ST MATTHEW'S CHURCHYARD	296
XIXb	IPSWICH, THE CASINO, WOODBRIDGE ROAD	296
XXa, b	BURY ST EDMUNDS, POPPYHEADS IN ST MARY'S CHURCH	296
XXI	UGGLEBARNBY CHURCH, YORKSHIRE, BENCHES FROM ST MARY'S, BURY ST EDMUNDS	296
XXII-XXV	WESTHALL CHURCH	406
XXVI	IPSWICH IN 1669, FROM THE EAST	406
XXVIIa- XXVIIIa	WORDWELL CHURCH, TYMPANA AND NORTH DOORWAY	406
XXVIIIb	WEST STOW CHURCH, INTERIOR OF NORTH DOORWAY	406
XXIX	SOTTERLEY HALL, SERVANTS' 'INVISIBILITY TRENCH' ACROSS EAST GARDEN	406

INDEX TO VOLUME XXXVII

A

Abbas Hall, Gt Cornard, 288
 Abbs, John, 229
 Abell, John the elder, clothier of Nayland, 168, 169
 -, Thomas, of Nayland, 168
 -, William, 169
 Acle (Norf), swan-mark, 144
 Acton, finds, 255
 Acton, George, Ipswich clothier, 126, 129, 132n
 Adair family, 68
 -, William, Wangford Incorporation director, 354
 Aisled houses in Suffolk, 287-8
 Albert, St, King of East Anglia, 173
 Albery, Agnes, of Walsham-le-Willows, 329
 Alcock, John, Bishop of Ely, 195
 Alcoke, Edmund, of Badley, 171
 Aldes, John, Ipswich clothier, 129
 Aldis and Lanc, builders of workhouses, 358
 Aldus, Peter, Ipswich grocer, 128
 -, Robert, of Necdham Market, clothier, 130
 Aldeburgh, 104, 106, 112
 -, museum, 184
 Aldeby (Norf) church, 302
 -, manor, 83
 Alderton, 144
 -, fieldwalking, 69
 -, finds, 371
 Aldred, Peter, freeman of Sizewell, 106
 Aldringham, flint axe, 147
 Alen, Margaret of Westhall, 313
 Alford, Henry Snr, rector of Ampton, 83
 -, Jnr, curate of Ampton, Dean of Canterbury, 83
 Allan family of Bury St Edmunds and Whitby (Yorks), 251-3
 Allen, Pedemanuel, Ipswich clothier, 127, 128, 131
 Alpheton, finds, 59, 255
 -, site of Roman building excavated, 157
 Alston flect (Walton), 110
 Alwyne, William of Walsham-le-Willows, 329, 331
 Ampton, almshouses, 84
 -, Hospital, charity school, 83-4
 -, St Peter's church visited, 83
 Andrews, Alfred, of Bury St Edmunds, builder, 52
 -, Thomas, of Bury St Edmunds, 210, 217, 219
 Angerhale, Adam de, of Walsham-le-Willows, 329

Anglo-Saxon bronze brooches from Coddenham, 62, *illus 61*
 Appleby-in-Westmorland, St Laurence, early organ from Carlisle, 28
 Archaeological Excavations, 70-7, 157-64, 265-79, 379-89
 -, finds, 59-66, 147-57, 255-63, 371-9
 Armfield, Noel, of Whitby (Yorks), architect, 251
 Armstead, J B, excavator, 182
 Armstrong, Thomas, rector of Beccles, 37
 Arwarton, bronze figure of Mercury, 255
 -, finds, 59
 Ashbocking, All Saints church restoration, 51, 53
 -, church pulpit, 50, 53
 Ashfield family, of Bury St Edmunds, 215
 -, Robert, 218
 Athelstan I, King of East Anglia, coin find at Stanton, 262
 Atkinson, Henry, 234
 Augustinian Canons at Ixworth, 16
 Austin, Charles, MP, of Brandeston, 246

B

Bacon, Sir Nicholas, 210, 218
 Bacon's (alias Wingfield's) manor, Westhall, 304
 Bacton church, early history, 95-101
 -, manor, 95
 -, pottery finds at The Limes, 59
 Badby, Thomas, of Bury St Edmunds, 212, 217, 218
 Badingham, finds, 371
 Badley Hall, visited, 171-2
 -, farm buildings, barn, dovecote and sawpit, 172
 -, St Mary's church visited, 171
 Baldi, Pier Maria, architect, 345
 Balliol, Alexander de, of Cavers, 99
 Banlone, Richard and Robert, of Walsham-le-Willows, 329
 Bardwell, coin find, 255
 -, fieldwalking in Wyken arca, 263-5, map 264
 -, finds, 147
 Baret, Margaret (née Love), wife of William, 313
 -, William, of Blythburgh, 313
 Barham, finds, 255, 371
 -, harness pendants, 371-2, *illus 372*
 -, St Mary's church restoration, 48, 52

-, workhouse, 353, 361
 Barker family, 289
 -, John, 232
 -, Richard, 234
 Barking, excavations at Darmsden, 158
 -, organ at, 20
 Barne, Miles, London merchant, and of Sotterley, 393
 Barnham, Bronze Age round house excavated, 383, *plan 383*
 -, bronze socketed axe found, 59
 -, charcoal-filled pits excavated, 383
 -, coin finds, 372
 -, East Farm Pit, excavation of Lower Palaeolithic site, 265, 379-81, *section 380*
 -, excavations, 181, 265, 379-81, 382, 383
 -, finds, 147
 Barningham, Roger of, 98
 Barnwell Priory, 99
 Barrington's manor, Westhall, 304
 Barrow diggers, 181, 182
 Barrow hall, 203, 204
 Barsham, brick kiln, 39
 -, bronze openwork disc brooch, 372, *illus 373*
 Base, Thomas, of Beccles, 39
 Bateman, Sir Bartholomew, 68
 -, of Flixton, 68
 -, William, Bishop of Norwich, 68
 Battie, Dr William, rector of Hitcham, 283
 Battisford, bronze seal matrix, 372
 -, St John's manor, excavations, 70, 158, 171
 ----, visited, 170-1
 Bawdsey, 144
 -, haven, 108
 -, horse-harness pendant with Bigod Arms, 147, *illus 152*
 -, sca-weirs, 110
 Baxter, James, of Bury St Edmunds, baker, 212, 215, 216
 Baylham, Roman pottery and coins found, 59
 --, villa excavations, 182
 Beacham, John, of Bury St Edmunds, 214
 Bealings, Little, bronze palstave, 147, *illus 148*
 --, excavation, 70-71
 --, flint arrowhead, 148
 Beccles, almshouses in Puddingmoor, 38
 -, bell ringers, payments to, 39, 40
 -, Blyburgate, 34
 -, Fen, Corporation of, 34, 37, 43n

- , Corpus Christi Guild, 31
 -, Feoffees, 231
 --, expenditure on poor, 35
 -, gildhall, 32
 -, -, in Smallgate, 38
 -, Halfpenny Guild, 31
 -, Holy Ghost Gild, 31-44
 -, Independent Congregation, 34
 -, Ingate church, 32, 33
 -, manor, 31
 -, market, 31
 -, -, cross, 38
 -, Newgate, 32
 -, Old Market, paving of, 38
 -, Overseers of the Poor, 36, 37
 -, poor relief, 35, 36, 37
 -, Portreeves, 34, 38, 43n
 -, purchase of fire-fighting equipment, 40
 -, Quarter Sessions, 31, 38
 -, Royal Arms, 39
 -, St Michael's church restoration, 46-7, 52
 -, -- Gild, 31
 -, Smallgate, 32
 -, Task Books, 33
 -, Tollhouse in New Market, 38
 -, Town Land Feoffees, 31-44
 -, workhouse, 38
 -, - destruction by fire, 38
 Bedell, William, Bury preacher, 219
 Bedingham, Anthony, of Gislingham, 88
 -, Sir Edmund, 87
 -, Hall, visited, 285
 Becke, arms, 117
 Benacre, fishermen at, 112
 Benhall, ridge-and-furrow, 148
 Bennett, Sir Henry, Lord Arlington, 139, 140
 Bentley, bronze cake, 148
 --, mount, 255, *illus 256*
 -, finds, 372
 Betts, Thomas, of Wetherden, organ builder, 20
 Bigod, arms, 147, 149, 150, *illus 152*
 -, Hugh, 150
 -, Roger, 5th Earl of Norfolk, 150, 169
 -, Roger, 302, 303
 Bildeston, Roman coins, 148
 Binham Priory (Norf), 95, 96, 97, 100
 --, cartulary, 95, 100-1
 --, Norman mouldings, 302
 Bird, Henry, of Bury St Edmunds, cordwainer, 212
 Bishop & Son, of Ipswich, organ builders, 18
 Bisshopp, Edward, of Ipswich, 399
 Blackbourn Hundred, 321
 Blackbourne, Rural Dean of, 98
 Black Death, coastal fishing after, 102-14
 -, in Walsham-le-Willows, 316-7
 Blackwater, river, 110
 Blaxhall, bronze spearhead, 148, *illus 148*
 Blitchingden, Abraham, Ipswich clothier, 131
 Blois, William, 117
 Blomfield, Sir Arthur, architect, 252, 253
 Blundeston, John, mason, 291
 Blundeville, Thomas, Bishop of Norwich, 98
 Blythburgh church, 302, 304
 -, finds, 372
 -, Quarter Sessions, 31
 Blything Hundred, 303
 -, Incorporation, financing of workhouse, 352, 353, 354, 359-60, 363
 Bohun family, 304
 -, Edmund, of Westhall, 312
 Bond, Avice, of Walsham-le-Willows, 329
 Bonde family, of Walsham, 329
 Borret, John, antiquary, 18, 19, 20, 25, 27, 28
 Bosmere and Claydon Incorporation, financing of workhouse, 353
 Bosworth Field, 20
 Botesdale, excavations, 182
 Boulge, fieldwalking, 70
 Bowmane, John, of Bury St Edmunds, 212
 Bowtell, Barnaby, of Parham, 401
 Boxford, bronze brooch, 255
 -, organ at, 20
 -, St Mary's church, record of S porch prior to restoration, 265
 Boxted, finds, 255-6
 Boys Hall, Flixton, 68
 Boyton, Anglo-Saxon sites, 378
 Bradfield Combust, bronze chisel found, 59
 Bramfield, Castle Yard, 289
 -, Hall, grounds visited, 289
 -, Oak, 289
 -, St Andrews church, visited, 289
 Bramford, bronze seal matrices, 149, 256
 -, circular plate brooch, 256, *illus 256*
 -, copper-gilt disc-brooch, 256
 -, finds, 256, 372
 -, gold quarter stater, 148
 -, Grindle Lane, 173, *Pl XI*
 -, Late Saxon strap end and brooch, 148
 -, Roman road, 173
 -, St Mary's church visited, 173-4
 Brampton, manor of, 303
 Brandeston Hall, 246, 248
 Brandon, excavations, 71, 158, 181, 265-6
 -, finds, 149
 -, Playing Field, excavation of intermediate Late Saxon settlement site, 158
 -, Roman brooches and other finds, 372
 -, Staunch Meadow excavations, 71
 ---, middle Saxon occupation layer, 265-6
 ---, small excavations, 265-6
 Brantham, St Michael's church restoration, 49-50, 53
 Bredfield, bronze mirror case found, 59-60
 -, coin finds, 60, 372
 Brettun, William, of Bury St Edmunds, 213
 Brewse, Catherine de, 115
 -, Richard de, 122
 Brewster, William, of Bury St Edmunds, 216
 Bricett, Great, Priory, 86
 Brick-and-flint flushwork, Hitcham, 188, 189, *illus 190*
 ----, Great Bealings church, 195, *illus 195*
 ----, Ixworth Thorpe church, 195, *illus 195*
 -, and tile kilns excavated, 182
 Bricknogging (herringbone), at Badley Hall, 171
 --, at Moat Hall, Parham, 400
 -, original overpainting, at Badley Hall, 172
 Brick prices for building of workhouses, 359
 Bricks, 'Double Great Bricks', 290, 291
 -, 14th century, 119
 -, 'Great Bricks', 290, 291
 -, ornamental chimney, 122, 186
 -, painted, 187, 189
 -, purchased from Barsham, 39
 Brick windows in Framsdon church and Garneys Chantry at Kenton, 395
 Brickwork, diaper patterns, Hitcham, 189
 -, medieval, 290, 291
 Brightwell, 144
 -, barrows, 184, 381
 -, round barrow excavated, 381
 Brightwell, Robert, gravestone at Ufford, 85
 Briscoe, Grace, Lady, excavations, 179, 183, 184
 British Museum, 184
 Brockley Hall, Brockley, 288
 Broke family, 83
 -, John de, of Walsham-le-Willows, 329
 -, Philip, of Nacton, 355
 -, Philip Bowes, 82
 -, Sir Philip Bowes Vere, 82, 83

- Bromeswell, bronze bucket fragments and other finds, 149, 372
- Bronze mirror cases found: Bredfield, 59 Coddendam, 60, *illus 64*
- Brooke, S, of Croydon, architect, 52
- , Walter, of Bury St Edmunds, 219
- Brown, Basil, excavations, 179, 183, 184, 185
- Browne, Robert, separatist, 208, 214
- Brownists, 208
- Brundish, Chantry Farm, site of, 287
- , St Lawrence's church, visited, 287
- , Sir Edmund de, rector of Caister-by-Norwich, brass to, 287
- , The Woodlands, visited, 287-8
- Bryden, Ambrose, of Bury St Edmunds, 212
- Bucklesham, ditch of cropmark complex sectioned, 381
- , Early Bronze Age pits, 381
- , fieldwalking, 70
- , Iron Age/Roman cropmark enclosure, 381
- Bulcamp, workhouse, 353, 356, 357, 358, 359, 361, 362, 363
- Bumpstede family, of Willingham, 311, 312
- , Arms, 311
- Bunbury, Sir Henry, excavations at Warren Hill, 182
- Bungay castle excavations, 182
- , Kirby *illus, 169–70, Pls VIII, IX*
- , visited, 169–70
- , coin scatter, 372
- , folly tower at Bridge House, 170
- , pottery scatter, 60
- , St Mary's church, organ at, 20
- Bures, 225
- Burgate, brooch finds, 372
- Burgh (by Woodbridge), 11
- , excavations, 181
- Burstall, finds, 256
- , St Mary's church visited, 174
- , Walnut Tree Farm visited, 174
- Burton of Beccles, 39
- Bury St Edmunds Abbey, 31, 32, 368, 369n
- , excavations, 182
- , precinct, cathedral excavations, 71–2
- , West Front, excavation and architectural survey, 71
- , Assembly Rooms (Atheneum), 394
- , Babwell Friary, excavations on site of church, 266
- , Boby Trading Estate, assessment excavation, 382
- , Boy Bishop tokens, 372–3
- , bronze horse-harness mount, 149
- , seal matrix, 60
- , Candlemas Guild, 31, 33
- , coin brooch found, 60
- , East Close, trial trenches, 382
- , excavations in, 179, 182, 266–7, 382
- , Feoffees, 231
- , Georgian Bury visited, 393
- , Grammar School, 134, 135, 138, 140, 141
- , Great Churchyard, 394
- , Guildhall Feoffees, 209, 210, 215
- , Fcoffment, 41
- , No 5 Honey Hill, excavations on site of medieval hall, 266
- , Hospital of St Saviour, excavations, 158–9, 182, 266–7
- , lead token, 60
- , Moyses Hall Museum, 184
- , Quaker meeting house, St John's Street, visited, 393
- , religious conflicts in 16th century, 208–24
- , St Mary's church, pews transferred to Ugglebarnby (Yorks), 251–4, *Pls XXa, XXb, XXI*
- , St Peter's church, 46, 52
- , Unitarian Chapel, visited, 394
- , West Suffolk Hospital, enlargement, 45
- Butley, flint axe found, 60
- Buxton Incorporation (Norf), financing of workhouse, 353

C

- Cage, Thomas, 213
- Calthorpe (alias Suffield), Bishop Walter, 99
- , Dorothy, 84
- , James, of Ampton, 83–5
- Cambridge, 338
- Candle 'writing', 285
- Canning, Richard, director of Nacton workhouse, 357
- Capel St Andrew, Iron Age and Roman pottery scatter, 378
- , pottery scatters around Capel Green, 378–9
- Capel St Mary, cremation burial, 256
- Carlford & Colneis Incorporation, financing of workhouse, 352, 353, 354, 359, 361, 364
- Carlford Hundred, 143
- Carlisle Cathedral, early organ, 28
- Carter, Revd R S, rector of Brantham, 50
- Castle Acre (Norf), Prior of, 97
- , Priory (Norf), Norman moulding, 302
- Castles, 115–23, 169–70, *Pl VIa & b, VIII, IX*, 267, 289
- , visited, 169–70, 289
- Cavendish, Anglo-Saxon cemetery, 182
- Chambers, Sir William, architect, 45
- Chandler, Andrew, and Poultney, Thomas, builders of workhouses, 358, 363, 364
- Chapman family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 329
- , Robert, of Gislingham, 88
- Charles II, King, 338
- Charsfield, finds, 373
- Chediston, barbless tanged flint arrowhead, 373
- , bronze palstave, 373, *illus 374*
- , flint axe, 256
- Chelmondiston, coin find, 60
- , St Andrew's church restoration, 48–9, 52, 53
- Chelmsford (Essex), 339
- Chelsworth, finds, 373
- Chesapeake, US frigate, 82
- Chesney, William de, founder of Sibton Abbey, 289
- Chever, Alice, 33
- , John, of Beccles, 33
- Chimney bricks, medieval, 122
- Christ's dole, 105
- Clare castle excavations, 182
- , finds, 60, 373
- , flint axe, 149
- , organ at, 20
- , manor, at Southwold, 103
- Clark, John Medland, of Ipswich, architect, 238–49, Tombstone, 245, *Pl XIXa*
- Clay-pipe kilns excavated, 182
- Clerc, Anne, née Tyrrell, wife of Edward, 143
- , Edward, of Blickling (Norf), 143, 144
- Clevehog family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 327, 329
- Clopton, field walking, 69
- Clopton, John, of Kentwell Hall, 199
- Cloth accounts of Ipswich merchant, 124–33
- Coad J, 184
- Coastal Fishing after Black Death, 102–14
- Coddendam, 9, 11
- , bronze caterpillar brooch, 257
- , mirror case found, 60
- , brooch, buckle and coin finds, 256–7
- , excavations, 72, 159, 181, 267
- , finds, 60–2, *illus 61*
- , gilt bronze cruciform suspension mount, 257, *illus 257*
- , Iron Age and Pagan Saxon site, excavations, 72

–, Roman villa site, excavations, 72, 159, 267
 –, sword scabbard fragment, 256
 –, Valley Farm, excavations at, 72, 159, 267
 Coke family, of Bramfield, 201, 202
 –, Arthur, of Bramfield, 289
 Colby family, of Brundish, 287
 Colchester (Essex), 338, 339, 340
 –, Abbot of, 97, 98
 –, inquisition of 1377, 113
 Coldham Hall, Stanningfield, 134
 Collehou (Colishouston), 105
 Collier, Jeremy, rector of Ampton, 83
 Colling, Henry, Alderman of Bury, 219
 Collyer, Revd Thomas, rector of Gisingham, 88
 Colne, river, 110
 Colneis Hundred, 143
 Coltishall (Norf), population, 321
 Coe, Sir John, the Mary priest, Nayland, 227
 Cook, Richard, fishing-boat owner, 107
 –, Walter, 107
 –, William, lawyer, 219
 Cooke, Dr William, rector of Hitcham, 283
 –, Thomas, of Bury St Edmunds, tailor, 212
 Coote, Mr, of Bury St Edmunds, schoolmaster, 220
 Goove, Robert, of Westhall, 305
 Copinger Hill, Revd Henry, 186
 Copping, John, separatist, 214, 215
 Corsini, Filippo, diarist, 338
 Cosford Incorporation, financing of workhouses, 353
 Cottingham, Lewis Nockalls, architect, 252
 Court-hall, 285
 Coventry, Holy Trinity church, organ at, 20
 Cowper, Robert, of Nayland, clothier, 227, 230, 231, 232, 234
 Cox, Christopher, of Bury St Edmunds, grocer, 214
 Crabbe, George, poet, 360
 Crane family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 330
 Cranemere (Cranmer), family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 328, 330
 Craske, Walter, of Walsham, miller, 330
 –, John, son of Walter, 330
 Crawley, Ambros, of Barking Hall, 171
 Cristmesse, Walter of Walsham-le-Willows, 329
 Croftes, Joan, 312
 –, Thomas, of Westhall, 311, 312, Arms, 311, *Pl XXIVb*

Cromwell, Thomas, 228
 Crowe, Edmund, of Beccles, 33
 Crowfield, All Saints church restoration, 48, 52
 Crust, Joan, of Westhall, 313
 Culford, 368
 –, flints, 149
 Cullum family, of Hawstead Place and Hardwick House, 286, 287
 –, Revd Sir John, 286, 287
 Cupper, Stephen, of Walsham-le-Willows, 330
 Cutler, Benjamin, 128
 –, John, son of Roger, 131n
 –, Richard, of Ipswich, 124
 –, Robert, Ipswich merchant, 124
 –, Roger, Ipswich merchant, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 131n
 –, Samuel, Ipswich merchant, 125, 127
 –, William, Ipswich merchant, 125

D

Danby, Sir Christopher, 225, 229
 Darby, John, of Gisingham, 88
 –, Mary, 88
 –, Revd J W, of Shottisham, 49
 –, Revd W W, of Shottisham, 49
 Darell, Capt Nathaniel, governor of Landguard, 83
 Darmsden (Barking), excavations, 158
 Darsham, All Saints church restoration, 52, 53
 ---, font now at Sibton Abbey, 291
 –, Manor, 303
 David, Master, rector of Bacton, 97, 98, 99
 Davidson, S, excavations at Snape, 182
 Davy, David Elisha, 15, 49, 284, 291
 Day, Sir John, episcopal commissary at Bury St Edmunds, 210
 –, Isaac, Ipswich clothier, 126, 129
 –, William, 110
 Daynes, Thomas, of Beccles, puritan, 37
 Deane, Miss Charlotte (Lottie), headstone at Hintlesham, 174
 Debenham, Crow's Hall, 204
 –, horse-harness pendant, 149–150, *illus 152*
 –, piracy, 108
 –, Ulveston Hall visited, 285
 Defoc, Daniel, 342
 de Burgh, Hubert, 305
 –, Thomas, vicar of Westhall, 309
 Deeth, family of Walsham-le-Willows, 330
 de Gray, John, Bishop of Norwich, 96
 Deney's family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 327, 330
 –, Sir Philip, of Tannington Hall, 287

Dennington, Moat Farm, 395, 398, *map detail 398*
 –, Pyeshall manor, 395, 398
 Dennis, William, separatist, of Thetford, 215
 Denny, Sir Anthony, of Cheshunt (Herts), 115, 117
 Densy (Dense), William, Prior of Ixworth, 14–16
 De Saumarez family, 82
 de Valognes, Gunnora, 95, 96
 --, Peter, 95
 --, Robert, 95, 97, 100
 --, Roger, 95
 --, William, 99
 Distribution map of excavated sites, 180
 Doggett family, 288
 Doggetts, Stradbroke, visited, 288
 Dormour family of Walsham-le-Willows, 331
 Dovecotes, 172, 395–6, 398
 Dreng, Stephen, 107
 Drinkstone, All Saints church restoration, 49, 52
 –, ridge-and-furrow earthworks, 258
 Drury family, of Hawstead Place, 286, 287
 –, Robert, of Rougham, 208
 –, Thomas, gent, 139
 Dunstable, Prior of, 100
 Dunwich, 103, 104, 106, 111
 –, deanery, 303
 –, Forest, 378
 –, town accounts, 103, 106
 Dyar, William of Bury St Edmunds, 200

E

Eadwald, King of East Anglia, coin found at Coddendam, 257
 Earl Soham, piracy, 108
 East and West Flegg Incorporation (Norf), financing of workhouse, 353
 Eastland Company, exporters, 125, 126, 128
 Easton, Adam, cardinal and rector of Hitcham, 283
 Easton Bavents, 106
 --, finds, 62
 Echeman family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 331
 Eden, Sir Frederick Morton, 356
 Edgar family, 395, 397, 398
 –, Myles, of Cranley Hall, Eye, 395, 397
 Edward the Confessor, legend of, carving at Wordwell, 368, *Pl XXVIIb*
 Edwards, Henry, first master of Ampton Hospital, 84

Edwardson, A R, curator of Moyses Hall Museum, 184
 Edwardstone, finds, 258
 Egham (Surrey), church pulpit from Little Livermere, 85
 Elder, Charles, builder of Wicklewood (Norf) workhouse, 358
 Eldred, Philip, 132n
 Eliot, James, merchant of London, 170
 Elliot, Thomas, Master of His Majesty's Harriers, 345
 Elmsett, coin finds, 62
 Elmswell, St John the Divine church restoration and enlargement, 48, 52
 Elmy, Mr Wm, curer of sores, Beccles, 37
 Elveden, excavations, 182
 -, finds, 150
 Ely, Bishops of, 194, 195
 Elys, Alice, of Walsham-le-Willows, 331
 Empole's manor, Westhall, 304, 311, 312
 English, Mr, of Coddendam, builder, 48
 Eriswell, find, 62, finds 150
 Erwarton - *see* Arwarton
 Estye, George, of Bury St Edmunds, preacher, 219
 Eton College, 85
 Euston, Bronze Age pits excavated, 384
 -, church rebuilding, 139, 141n
 -, Hall, 138, 139
 -, medieval site, ditches excavated, 384
 -, rectors, 134-42
 -, to Cambridge water main, survey and monitoring of route, 382-4
 Evelyn, John, diarist, 139
 Evered, John, Long Melford clothier, 127, 131
 -, Thomas, Glemsford clothier, 127, 130
 Evison, V, excavations, 184
 Ewin, 'old', poor man of Beccles, 42
 Excursions 1988-91, 82-9, 167-75, 283-92, 393-401
 Eye castle, excavations, 182, 267
 --, motte, excavations, 267
 --, outer bailey ditch, 150
 -, Cranley Hall and barns visited, 395-98, *map* 396, *plan* 397
 -, workhouse, 353
 Eyke, All Saints church restoration, 49, 52, 53
 -, pottery scatter, 151

F

Fakenham Magna, finds, 62
 -, (Norf), Prior of, 99

Falkenham Vicarage, 244, 247
 Farm-buildings, 172, 194, 196, *map* 197, *plan* 198, 204, 285-7, *Pl XVa*, 395-7, *maps* 396-7
 Farrer, Revd, Edmund of Botesdale, 186, 189
 Farrow, Thomas, builder, 47
 Felix, St, 66
 Felixstowe, 144
 -, Archeological Movement, 184
 -, flint arrowhead, 151
 -, Landguard Fort visited, 83
 Feltham, John, of Westhall, 313
 -, Margaret, wife of John, 313
 Felton (Feltham), Thomas, of Westhall, 313
 Ferdinand II, Grand Duke of Tuscany, 338
 Ferrey, Benjamin, architect, 45
 Field Surveys, 66-70, 157, 263-5, 377-9
 Fielding, Sir George, Earl of Desmond, 137, 138, 139
 -, William, 1st Earl of Denbigh, 137
 Fiennes, Celia, 340, 341
 -, family, of Hitcham, 200, 204
 -, Elcnore, née Jenny, wife of Sir Robert, 199
 -, Sir Richard of Herstonceaux, 199
 -, (Fenys), Sir Robert, of Hitcham, 193, 199
 Finborough, Gt, Iron Age/Roman ditch, 384
 --, sunken track and adjacent feature, 62
 --, undated earthwork platform investigated, 384
 Fishing, coastal, after Black Death, 102-114
 FitzWalter, Christiana, daughter of Robert, 99
 -, Robert, 96, 97, 99, 100
 -, William, 97
 Flempton, finds, 62
 -, lead seal matrix, 373
 Fletcher, Nathaniel, director of Loes & Wilford Incorporation, 354
 Flintard, Sara, of Walsham-le-Willows, 332
 Flixton, field survey, 66-69, *map* 67
 -, flint axe, 151
 -, Hall, 68
 -, Newhall, 68
 -, Park, 65
 --, excavation of round barrow, mill foundation and other features, 268-9
 --, glass claw beaker in burial, 268
 -, pottery scatter, 151
 -, Priory, 66, 68
 -, puddingstone quern, silver sceat and Ipswich ware finds, 373

Flowton, gilt bronze strap-end, 258
 -, Rectory, 244, 247, *Pl XVIIIa*
 Forchoe Incorporation (Norf), financing of workhouse 353, 361
 Fornham All Saints, disc brooch, 62
 --, lead cloth seal, 258
 --, seal matrices, 373
 Fornham St Martin, lead bulla, 373
 Foxhall, Iron Age enclosure and adjacent Anglo-Saxon settlement excavated, 384-6, *plan* 385
 Framlingham Earl (Norf), Norman mouldings, 302
 Framlingham Castle, 339, 346n
 --, excavations, 182, 184
 -, church, early organ, 18-30, *illus* 22, 23, 26, *Pls* III, IV
 -, finds, 374
 -, Iron Age site excavation, 72
 -, tin ampulla, 62
 Framsdon, Boundary Farm, early garden features recorded, 269
 --, visited, 395
 -, piracy, 108
 -, St Mary's church visited, 395
 Frating (Essex), 97
 Frauncey's family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 331
 Freckenham, Iron Age and Roman features discovered, 269
 Freke, Edmund, Bishop of Norwich, 208, 209, 210, 218
 Fressingfield, 122
 -, fieldwalking, 377
 -, flint arrowhead, 151
 -, Great Whittingham Green, 377
 -, pottery scatters, 377
 Frewer, James, of Ipswich, stone carver, 48
 Friston, 105
 -, finds, 258
 Fritton, church apse, 300
 -, stratification, 298
 Frostenden churches, 304
 Fulcher, Thomas, of Debenham, builder of workhouses, 357, 358, 359, 363
 Fuller, Edmund, of Bury St Edmunds, 220
 Fuller family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 330, 331
 -, Margaret, of Walberswick, boat owner, 106
 Fynes, John, skipper, 106
 Fyssher, Thomas, rector of Hitcham, 193, 284

G

Gage, Sir Thomas, excavations at Risby, 182
 Gainsborough Old Hall (Lincs), 285

- Gardens, early, 84–5, 117, *map 120*, 269, 287, 394–8, *maps 396, 398 & 400, 401*
- Gascoigne, Sir Bernard, 343
- Gayton, James, Bury St Edmunds, preacher, 208, 210, 211, 214
- Gedgrave, finds, 258
- , visited, 86
- Gentleman, Tobias, of Southwold, 125
- George II, King, 343
- Gibbons, Mr, of Crowfield, builder, 48
- , of Earl Stonham, wood carver, 50
- Gibbs family, of Horkesley (Essex), 225
- Gibson, Thomas, of Bury St Edmunds, bookbinder, 214
- Gifford's Hall, Stoke-by-Nayland, 167
- Gilbert family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 317, 318, 331
- , Thomas, 351
- Gilbert Unions, 351
- Gilds, 13, 31–4, 169
- Gillingham (Norf), 32
- , church, central tower, 300
- , Norman mouldings, 302
- Gilyard-Beer, R, excavations, 184
- Girling, Isaac, of Beccles, 42
- Gislecham, Bloodmoor Hill excavations, 182
- , bronze seal matrices, 258
- , gold quarter stater, 151–2
- Gislingham, Anthony, Ipswich clothier, 129
- Gislingham, St Mary's church, investigations beneath medieval pews, 386
- , visited, 88
- Glass claw beaker at Flixton, 268
- Glemham, Little, finds, 258
- , lead seal matrix, 258
- Glensford, flint axe, 258
- , lead ampulla ex Walsingham, 258
- Gloucester Cathedral, choir and south transept, 310
- Goche family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 326, 331
- , Thomas, vicar of Westhall, 314n
- Godbolt, Mr, of Brockdish (Norf), wood carvery, 46, 47
- Gold coin finds in West Suffolk, 263
- , ring from Coddendam, 61, *illus 61*
- , rings found at Great Wratting, 55–57
- Gooch, Thomas, a Blything Incorporation director, 354
- Goodrich, Thomas, of Bury St Edmunds, 210
- Goodwyn, John, Ipswich clothier, 126
- Gornia, Giovanni Battista, 338, 343
- Gosbeck, bronze seal matrices, 258
- , finds, 152
- Goseford haven, 105, 108, 110
- Gosse, William, of Dunwich, 103
- Grafton, first Duke of, 138
- Gray, John, 232
- Gray, John de, Bishop of Norwich, 96
- Grayston, Matthew, of Woodbridge, builder of workhouses, 357, 358, 359, 363
- Greenwell, Canon William, barrow digger, 182
- Gregory IX, Pope, 98, 99
- Gregory X, Pope, 100
- Gresham, Anne, wife of Thomas, 170
- , Sir Richard, 170
- , Sir Thomas, 170
- Gressenhall (Norf), workhouse, 353, 355–6, 361
- Grey family, 397, 398
- , Henry, 397–8
- Grimwood, William, of Hitcham, 192
- Grindle Lane, Bramford, 173, *Pl XI*
- Groome, Margaret, née Ignes, 192
- Groton, bronze seal matrix, 258
- Grundisburgh, Lyttleton Meadow, house platform, 152
- , St Mary's church restoration, 51, 53
- , silver penny, Leicester mint, 152
- Gryce, William, 194
- Grymwade, John, of Hitcham, 194
- , William, 128
- Gyle, Cecily, of Westhall, 313
- Gyppes, John, of Bury St Edmunds, 219

H

- Hacheston, 11
- , excavations, 181, 182
- Haddiscoe (Norf), Norman doorway, 298
- , mouldings, 300
- Hadlond, Robert, of Bury St Edmunds, 216
- Hadleigh Coffees, 231
- , lead seal matrix, 62
- , St John and St Thomas Gilds, 31
- Hakewill, Edward Charles (1812–72), architect, 45–54
- , Henry (1771–1830), architect, 45
- , James, (younger brother of Henry), painter and decorator, 45
- , John, painter and decorator, 45
- , John Henry (1811–80), architect, 45–54
- Hales (Norf) church, apse, 300
- , Norman mouldings, 302
- Hales, Thomas, Ipswich clothier, 126, 129, 132n
- Halesworth, excavations, 73, 159, 160, 269, 386–7
- , flint axe, 152
- Hall, Joseph, Bishop, 286
- Hammond, Henry, of Bury St Edmunds, 212
- Hamco of Calthorpe, rector of Bacton, 99, 100
- Hamund family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 330, 331, 333
- Handson, John, Bury preacher, 208, 210, 211, 214, 219
- Hanham (Hannam) family, 194
- , Agnes, née Reeve, 193
- , Christopher, of Hitcham, 192, 193, 194
- , Edmund, of Hitcham, 193
- Hanmer, William, married at Hawstead Place 1675, 287
- Hardon family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 331
- Hardwick House, Hawstead, 287
- , Philip, architect, 45
- Harkstead, finds, 62, 374
- Harper, John of Hitcham Hall, 193
- Harris and Fish, builders of workhouses, 358
- , John of Ipswich, builders of workhouses, 358, 359
- Harrison family, of Bury St Edmunds, 251–253
- , John, of Bury St Edmunds, linen draper, 252
- , separatist, 208
- Hart, Henry, 231
- Hartest, triangular bronze mount, 374, *illus 373*
- Hartismere, Hoxne and Thredling Incorporation, financing of workhouse, 353
- Hartismere hundred and rural deanery, 95
- , rural Dean of, 98, 99
- Harwich (Essex), 338, 339, 343, 346n
- Hasketon, bronze chisel, 152
- , bronze palstave, 374
- , disc brooch, 258
- Haverhill, organ at, 20
- , site of St Botolph's church, exploratory trenches, 387
- Hawes, Robert, historian, 21, 24
- Hawstead, All Saints church visited, 286
- , Guildhall, 286
- , Place, 204, 286–7
- , Place Farmhouse, 287
- Hawys family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 325, 330, 331
- Heckingham (Norf) church, apse, 300
- , Norman mouldings, 302
- , workhouse, 353, 356, 358, 359, 361
- , original plans for, 356
- , description of, 360
- Heigham, Sir Clement, of Barrow, 203, 204
- Helewys family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 332
- Helpe family, of Walsham, 332

Hemingstone, Roman coin, 62
 --, villa site excavations, 73
 Hemley, 144
 --, fieldwalking, 70
 Henham Park, small medieval settlement on site of new lake, 387
 Henley, bronze axe fragment, 62
 Henry II, King, 95
 Henry III, King, 305
 Henry VII, King, 199
 Henslow, Prof John Stevens, rector of Hitcham, 182, 283
 Henstead, Norman mouldings, 300
 --, south doorway, 298
 Hepworth, bronze seal matrix, 152
 --, flint axes, 258
 --, pottery finds, 62
 Hereford, Viscount, 341, 342
 Herewake family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 331, 332, 333
 Herring, 102, 114
 --, prices, 110, 111
 Herringbone bricknogging at Badley Hall, 171
 --- Moat Hall, Parham, 400
 Hessett, organ remains, 18, 20
 Hetch, 'Old', of Bcccles, 42
 Hethwarmoot, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, 111
 Hickling (Norf), swan-mark, 144
 Higham (Heigham), Sir John, 208, 209, 215, 217, 218, 219, 220
 --, Richard, of Bury St Edmunds, 219
 Hill, Sylvester, of Bury St Edmunds, baker, 212, 213
 Hinderclay, Boy Bishop token, 258-9
 --, bronze axe and other finds, 152
 --, socketed axe, 259
 --, excavations, 179
 --, finds, 62-3, 258-9, 374
 --, heraldic harness pendant, 374, *illus* 372
 --, seal matrices, 152, 259
 Hintlesham, church of St Nicholas visited, 174
 --, Hall, visited, 174
 Hitcham, All Saints church visited, 283-4
 --, Brick House Farm, 186-96, 284, *illus* 188, 190, 191, *Pls XIIIa & b, XIVa*
 --, chapel of St Margaret, 194
 --, Hall, 194
 --, Hill Farm, 193
 --, Lower Farm Barn, 194
 --, Plains Farm, 194
 --, The Old House, visited, 284
 --, two Tudor Houses in, 186-207
 --, Wetherden Hall, 196-204, 283, 284, *illus* 197, *plans* 197, 198, *Pls XIVb, XVa & b*
 Holton church, 303

Honington, lead seal matrix, 63
 Honorius III, Pope, 97, 98
 Hopton, finds, 374
 Horn, Alex, of Walsham-le-Willows, 336
 Horninghold, Henry, of Bury St Edmunds, 210
 Howard, Agnes, née Tilney, 19, 21
 --, Bernard, of Newmarket, 345
 --, Elizabeth, née Tilney, 19
 --, first Duke of Norfolk, 20
 --, Henry, Duke of Richmond, 20, 28
 --, John, of Bury St Edmunds, petticoat maker, 220
 --, Thomas, second Duke of Norfolk, 19, 25, 27, 28, Arms of, 25
 Hoxne, excavations, 181
 Huddle, Henry, 107
 Hugh, Abbot of Bury St Edmunds, 98
 Humberstone Abbey (Lincs), 305, 309
 Hundred River, 102
 Huntingdon Priory, 100

I

Icenian coins found, 61-2, 152, 259, 263
 Icklingham, 11
 --, All Saints church visited, 172-3
 --, continental near forgery of an English penny, 374
 --, excavations, 181, 384
 --, Iron Age pits excavated, 384
 --, silver Icenian coin and bronze palstave, 152
 Icknield Way at Barnham, 382
 Ignes, Robert, of Bury St Edmunds, goldsmith, 192
 Iken, Rectory (The Anchorage), 244, 247
 --, Roman site, 378
 --, St Botolph's monastery, 378
 Ilketshall St John, bronze terret ring, 152-3, 155
 ---, The Mount, castle motte, visited, 169
 Ilketshall St Margaret, pottery scatters, 63
 Incorporated Church Building Society, 45, 49
 Ingham, Prior of, swan-mark, 144
 --, Roman settlement excavation, 182
 Innocent III, Pope, 96, 97
 Ipswich, Alexandra Park, 344
 --, Boss Hall, early Saxon inhumation and cremation cemetery excavated, 269-71
 --, bronze harness-fitting, 259
 --, Butter Market and St Stephens Lane excavations, 74
 --, Castle Hill, Whitton, trial trenches near Roman villa site, 73, 160

--, Christ's Hospital School, Wherstead Road, 240, 242, 246, *illus* 241
 --, claypipe workshop site excavated, 161
 --, Coffee Houses, 343, 347-8nn
 --, Corn Exchange plans, 247
 --, Crown & Anchor Hotel, Westgate Street, 244-5, 247, *Pl XVIII*
 --, Custom House, 243, 244, 246, 247, 340, *illus* 242
 --, excavations, 181, 182
 --, flint arrowheads, 153
 --, Franciscan Way/Wolsey Street, excavation of Middle Saxon and later Greyfriars site, 271-3
 --, Grey Coat School, investing in Samford Incorporation, 355
 --, Greyfriars Road site excavated, 160
 --, Handford Bridge Road, 342
 --, Inns, 342-3, 347
 --, Ipswich Savings Bank, Queen Street, 247
 --, James Cottage (170 Woodbridge Road), 245, 248, *Pl XIXb*
 --, Lower Brook Street/Foundation Street excavation, 74
 --, Mechanics Institution, Tavern Street, 247
 --, Museum, 179, 182, 183, 184, 185
 --, Neptune Quay, Fore Street excavations, 161
 --, piracy, 108
 --, potin-type coin find, 259
 --, Rhynwick Lodge (170 Woodbridge Road), 245, 248, *Pl XIXb*
 --, Roman settlement off Tuddenham Road, excavated, 387-8
 --, St Lawrence's church, 247
 --, St Stephen's church, 247
 --, 24 Tavern Street, 243, 247, *Pl XVIa*
 --, The Albany, Tuddenham Road, Roman settlement excavated, 387-8
 --, 'The Casino', Woodbridge Road, 240, 245, 248, *Pl XIXb*
 --, The Mount, 246
 --, Tooley and Smart almshouses, 244, 247, *Pl XVIIb*
 --, Town Council Chamber, 247
 --, Town Hall, 340
 --, view of, in 1669, 338, 343-5, 348n, *Pl XXVI*
 --, Ware, 70, 262, 277, 372, 373, 376, 386
 --, windmills, 345, 348n
 Isaac, Edward, 228, 229
 Isabel, William, of Walsham-le-Willows, 332
 Islington, 339
 Ive, John, Prior of Ixworth, 16
 Iveson, Elizabeth, 192
 --, Stephen, of Bath and Hitcham, 192

Ixworth, excavation of Roman burials at Dover Farm, 182
 -, gild of St Thomas, 13
 -, inscribed tiles at church, 13-17, *illus 14, Pl II*
 -, lead bulla and medallion re Admiral Vernon, 153
 -, Prior of, 316
 Ixworth Thorpe, fieldwalking, 377-8
 --, pottery scatters, 377-8

J

James, Dr M R, 85
 -, William, 229
 Jaquet (Jacket), Mr, of London, stone mason/carver, 48, 50
 Jay family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 332
 Jeafferson, Revd, 356
 Jellowe, Catherine, daughter of William, 213
 -, William, of Bury St Edmunds, tanner, 212, 213, 216
 Jenny, John, Master of Brundish Chantry, 199, 287
 -, Sir Edmund, of Knodishall, 199
 -, Sir William, K B Judge, of Knodishall, 199
 Jerico, Bartholomew, of Walsham-le-Willows, 332
 Jermyn, John, of Bury St Edmunds, 218
 -, Sir Robert, 208, 209, 210, 215, 218, 220
 John, King, 96, 97
 -, Bishop of Oxford, 96
 Johnson, John, of Bury St Edmunds, architect, 47
 -, William, of Bury St Edmunds, 212, 213, 214, 215
 Judde, Andrew, 170

K

Katharine of Aragon, Queen, 168
 Kcbbil family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 332
 Kedington, fieldwalking, 378
 -, flint axe, 378
 -, Ipswich ware sherd, 63
 Kelly, T C, Col (USAF), excavations, 179, 183, 184
 Kelsale, manor, 303
 -, Norman mouldings, 302
 Kelvedon (Essex), 339
 Kembald family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 332, 333
 Kembold, Thomas, 192
 Kemp, Mr, of Stonham Aspal, builder, 50
 Kempe, George, 218

Kent, John, of Bury St Edmunds, maltster, 213
 -, Thomas, of Bury St Edmunds, 214
 Kenton, All Saints church restoration, 51, 53
 -, church cast window, 48, 51, 53
 -, Garneys Chantry, 395
 Kentwell Hall, 196, 203
 Kersey, St Mary's church, north aisle chapel surveyed and recorded, 273
 Kesgrave, fieldwalking, 69
 Kessingland, manorial and water leet records, 112
 -, monumental brass fragment, 153
 kiln, pottery, at Stowmarket, 1-12, *illus 7, 8, Pl I*
 Kirton, Icenian gold stater, 259
 Kitson, Sir Thomas, 208, 218
 Knappe, John, Ipswich clothier, 124, 127, 130
 -, Robert, Ipswich merchant, 124, 125, 127, 128, 130
 Knettishall, finds, 153
 Knights of St John of Jerusalem, Preceptory at at Battisford, 170, 200
 Ku family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 332

L

Lackford, excavations, 181, 182
 -, pottery finds, 259
 Lakenheath, Fenland Survey, 69
 -, flints, 153
 -, Icenian silver coin, 374
 -, quern, 153
 -, rare La Tene I bronze brooch, 374, *illus 375*
 -, Roman bronze cauldron, 259
 Lambeth parish church, Howard burials, 21
 Landguard Fort, 339, 346n
 Langham, St Mary's church restoration and rebuilding, 52, 53
 Lanvalen, Geoffrey de, parson of Bacton, 96
 Lavers & Barraud, stained glass windows by, 49, 50
 Lawshall, pottery kiln wasters, 153-4
 Laxfield, organ remains, 18, 20
 Layham, bronze finds, 154
 -- palstave, 374, *illus 374*
 Lay Subsidy returns, 321
 Lectures 1988-1991, 89, 175, 292, 402
 Lec, Baptist, of Livermere, 84
 -, Thomas, of Kensington and Little Livermere, 84
 Leicester, Earl of, rebellion of 1173, 169
 Leiston, 105, 112
 -, Abbey, 107, 398
 --, excavation of Guesten Hall, 273

-, finds, 375
 -, remains of barge dredged up at Sizewell, 259
 Lene family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 330, 334
 Le Neve, Peter, of Walsham-le-Willows, 333
 Lenne, Robert, of Walsham, 332
 Lethbridge, T C, excavations, 179, 184
 Letheringham, finds, 375
 -, Hall, 401
 -, Lodge, visited, 401
 Lewis, Robert, of Bury St Edmunds, preacher, 219
 Liberty of St Edmundsbury, 210
 Liberty of St Etheldreda, 200, 201, 378
 Lichfield Cathedral, choir, 310
 Lidgate, flint axe, 63
 Little, Richard, 229
 Livermere, Great, St Peter's church visited, 84
 --, silver penny, 259
 --, Little, 84-5
 --, St Peter's church ruin visited, 85
 Lloy family at Hintlesham Hall, 174
 Lockwood, Albert, of Woodbridge, builder, 244
 Loddon and Clavering Incorporation (Norf), financing of workhouse, 353
 Locs and Wilford Incorporation, financing of workhouse, 352, 353, 354, 359, 363
 London, St Clement Dances, 46
 -, St Mary le Strand, 46
 Lone, Roger, of Beccles, 37
 Long, Peter Bartholomew, Mayor of Ipswich, 238
 Long Melford, bronze ring, 63
 --, terret ring, 154, *illus 149*
 --, coin finds, 375
 --, excavation of Roman villa, 161
 --, gold coin, 63
 --, organ at, 20
 Losinga, Herbert de, Bishop of Norwich, 95
 Love, Richard of Westhall, 313
 -, Alice, wife of Richard, 313
 Lowestoft, herring prices, 111
 Luff, Henry, of Ipswich, builder, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53

M

Macky, John, 341
 Magalotti, Count Lorenzo, secretary to Prince Cosimo de Medici, 338, 343
 Makins, widow, of Beccles, 37
 Malet, Robert, of Eye, 289
 Man, le family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 331, 332

Manning, John, 107
 —, Thomas, Suffragan Bishop of Ipswich, 115, 118
 Margery family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 322, 332
 Market Weston, flint axe, 375
 —, pottery finds, 154
 Martin, Thomas, of Palgrave, 13, 15
 Martlesham, seal matrices, 63
 Mathew, John, of Wigenhall (Norf), 138
 —, Robert, rector of Euston and formerly of St Andrew in the Wardrobe, 138, 139, 140
 Maule, John, Nayland Feoffee, 230, 231, 232
 Maxwell-Gumbleton, M F, Bishop of Dunwich, 283–4
 Maynard, G, curator of Ipswich Museum, 184
 Medici, Prince Cosimo (III) de, 338–50
 Medland family, 239
 —, James, architect and builder, 239
 Meller, Isabel, of Walsham-le-Willows, 333
 Melton, pottery and metalwork finds, 157
 —, workhouse, 353, 357, 358, 361, 362, 263
 Mendham, finds, 375
 Mendlesham, bronze horse-harness pendant, 259, *illus 257*
 —, bronze palstave, 375
 —, seal matrices, 259
 —, tanged knife, 259
 —, finds, 260
 —, pottery scatters, quern and flints, 154
 —, triangular bronze mount, 375, *illus 373*
 Metcalf family, 286
 Metfield, pottery finds, 154
 Mettingham Castle, 115–23, *Pl VI*
 —, location map, 121
 —, plans, 116, 118, 120
 —, visited, 169
 Mickfield, excavation within redundant St Andrew's church, 161–2
 Middleton, Hon Lady, 48
 —, Sir William, excavations at Baylham, 182
 Milden, querns and other finds, 260
 Mildenhall, Barrow Inn, 214
 —, coin finds, 154, 155
 —, coins and other finds, 375
 —, finds, 63
 —, High Lodge Palaeolithic site excavation, 74–6, 181, 185
 —, Isleham Marina, pottery find, and stone axe or pendant, *illus 148*, 154–5
 —, lead seal matrices, 63, 260

—, Museum, 184
 —, Warren Hill, excavations, 182
 — — —, flint ace, 260
 — — —, Gravel Pits Palaeolithic Site excavations, 273–4
 Miller, Richard, surveyor to Forchoc Incorporation, 358
 Minsmere River, 102
 Mitford and Launditch Incorporation (Norf), financing of workhouse, 353
 Moated houses, visited, 170, 284–7, 289, 395–401
 Moats, 66, *map 67*, 68, 70, *plan 116*, 117, *plan 120*, 121–2, 196–204, *plans 197 & 203, Pl XVb*, 285–89, 295–401, *plans 396–8 & 400*
 —, brick-lined, 196, *plan 197*, 286, *Pl XVb*, 389, *plan 400*
 Moir J, Reid, of Ipswich Museum, 182, 183, 184
 Monck, George, general, 338, 339
 Monks Elcigh, bronze seal matrix, 63
 —, finds, 63
 —, tip of bronze spearhead, 260
 More, Richard, of Bury St Edmunds, 216
 Moreff, John, of Dunwich, boat owner, 106, 107
 Morrice, William, 228, 229
 Mosse, Miles, Bury St Edmunds, preacher of St James', 215, 219
 Mountain, H, of Bury St Edmunds, builder, 214
 Mumplayne, William, of Bury St Edmunds, 214
 Munnes, Thomas, of Beccles, linen weaver, 38
 Mutford and Lothingland Incorporation, financing of workhouse, 353
 Mutford, double-sided lead seal matrix, 260

N

Nacton, Broke Hall, 82
 —, Orwell Park, 82
 —, St Martin's church visited, 83
 —, silver sceata, 63
 —, workhouse, 353, 355, 361, 362, 364
 —, early plans of, 356
 Nash, Mr, of London, woodcarver, 252
 Naunton, Robert, of Letheringham, 202
 Nayland, 31
 —, Abell's Bridge, 229, 232
 —, Alston Court visited, 167–8
 —, church of St James, visited, 168–9
 —, Rood and Rood loft, 230
 —, Fennages, 229
 —, Feoffees, 33, 40, 41, 225–37

—, fire engine, 234
 —, first school in, 234
 —, Holy Trinity Guild, 31, 226, 228
 —, Pest House, 234
 —, Plod Brigg, 168
 —, St Mary Guild, 225, 226
 —, St Thomas Guild, 31, 226, 228
 Needham Market church restoration, 52, 53
 Negus, Thomas, of Stanstead, clothier, 126, 127, 131, 132n
 Nelson, Thomas Marsh, of Great Yarmouth, architect, 238
 Newcomen, Charles, 194
 New Hall (Essex), 338, 339
 Newman, William, of Higham, clothier, 130
 Newmarket, 338
 —, Prince Cosimo de' Medici in, 345–6
 —, Rowley's Mile, 345
 Nicholas IV, Pope, 95
 Nicholas of Dunwich, 305
 Noble, John, of Walsham-le-Willows, 336
 Norburn, Richard, rector of Ampton, 83
 Noreys family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 333
 Norfolk, Dukes of, 105, 106, 218, 226, 289
 — — —, Swan-mark, 144
 Norman doorways, 298, 300–2, 367–9, *illus 299, 301, Pls XXVIIa & b, XXVIIIa & b*
 North, Mrs Peregrine, married to William Hammer at Hawstead Place chapel, 287
 Northampton, St Peter's church, Romanesque carving of tree of life, 367
 Norton, fins, 64
 Norwich, Carnary Chapel, 308, 309, 310, 311
 —, Cathedral, Norman mouldings, 302
 —, Lazar Chapel, 302
 —, Prior and Convent of, 308, 309, 312
 — to Aylsham turnpike trust, 354
 Norwich family, 115, 117
 —, arms, 117
 —, Lord, 115
 —, Sir John de, 115, 122
 —, Walter de, 122

O

Oakley, bronze harness pendant, 260
 Ode, Hugo, of Thorpe, 107
 Odeham, Margaret, of Bury St Edmunds, 216
 Odham, Peter, of Dunwich, ship's master, 107
 Offton, find, 375

Old Newton, cremation finds, 9, 12
 --, flint axe, 155
 Old Radnor (Powys), organ at, 28
 Onehouse, workhouse, 353, 356, 357,
 358, 361
 Orford, bronze and lead seal matrice,
 260
 --, flints and other finds, 260
 --, haven, 110
 --, lead seal matrix, 375
 --, St Bartholomew's church visited,
 86-7
 --, visited, 86
 Organ, early, at Framlingham, 18-30,
illus 22, 23, 26, Pls III, IV
 d'Orleans, Marguerite-Louise, 338
 Orwell haven, 108, 110
 --, river, 339
 Osbern family, of Walsham-le-
 Willows, 333
 Otley, fieldwalking, 69
 --, finds, 376
 --, Ipswich- and Thetford-type wares,
 376
 --, pottery scatter, 260
 Oulton church, central tower, 300
 --, workhouse, 353, 361
 Owles, Elizabeth, archaeologist, 184

P

Packard, John, of Walsham-le-Willows,
 332
 Page, Augustine, master of Ampton
 Hospital, 84
 Paine, Ambrose, shipper, 127
 Pakefield, manorial and water leet
 records, 112
 Pakenham, 9, 11
 --, bronze horse mount, 155, *illus 150*
 --, excavations, 181
 --, Redcastle excavations, 182
 --, Vicarage (now Mulbery House), 140
 Pakke, John, of Thorpe, 106
 Palaeolithic excavations, 74-6, 181,
 182, 185, 265, 273-4, 278, 379-81
 Palgrave, pottery finds, 376
 Pareys, Adam, of Beccles, 33
 --, Margery, 33
 Parham, finds, 376
 --, Moat Hall, 196
 ---, visited, 399-401, *plan 400*
 Parish, Thomas, 232
 Parke, Robert, of Hitcham, 192
 Parker, John, 347n
 --, Robert, of Bramford, 347n
 Parkhurst, George, Ipswich clothier,
 127, 131
 Parrys of Yarmouth, craftsman, 39
 Patyl family, 325, 326, 327, 333-4
 Payn family, of Walsham-le-Willows,
 334

Payne, Anthony, of Bury St Edmunds,
 218
 --, Henry, of Bury St Edmunds, JP, 218
 Pembroke College, Cambridge, 18, 21
 Pentney (Norf), Prior of, 97
 Percevall, Sir John, first Lord Egmont,
 340, 341
 Pertre, Robert del, and Richard del, of
 Walsham-le-Willows, 334
 Petre, William, Lord, 339, 343
 Pettistree, brooches and other finds,
 260
 --, gilt bronze harness pendant, 260
 Petto, Edmund, of Bramford, 17th
 century bricklayer, 88
 Petyt, Agnes, of Walsham-le-Willows,
 335
 Peyntour family, of Walsham-le-
 Willows, 334
 Peyton, Christopher, of Bury St
 Edmunds, 217
 --, Thomas, of Bury St Edmunds, 217
 Phillips, Miss March, of Hitcham Hall,
 284
 Phipson, Richard M, of Ipswich,
 architect, 87, 240, 243, 399
 Pidelak, Adam, of Walsham-le-
 Willows, 332, 333
 Pieshale, John, Chantry at Brundish,
 287
 Pigg, Oliver, puritan minister, 208
 Piggott, widow, of Beccles, 42
 --, Richard, of Nayland, clothier, 169,
 226
 Piracy, 108,
 Playford Mount, 46
 Plott, Thomas, 343
 Poley, Edmund, of Badley Hill, 171
 --, Thomas, 218
 Polly, William, of Coggeshall, wood
 carver, 48
 Polstead, Roman tiles scatter, 260
 Potter, Robert, 107
 --, Roger, of Angel Inn, Bury St
 Edmunds, 218
 Pottery kilns, excavated, 182
 Powse family, at Hintlesham Hall, 174
 Prehistoric Society of East Anglia, 184
 Preston St Mary, finds, 376
 ---, flint axe, 260
 ---, Roman floor tiles, 260
 ---, pottery scatters, 260
 Prestwick J, excavator, 182
 Prettyman family, 82
 Prigg, Henry, of Bury St Edmunds,
 antiquary, 182, 183, *Pl XII*
 Pritchett, G E, architect, 283
 Purton Green Farmhouse, Stansfield,
 288
 Pyeshall manor, Dennington, 395, 398
 Pynfoul, John and Hilary, of Walsham-
 le-Willows, 334

Q

Qualm family, of Walsham-le-Willows,
 334
 Quaternary Research Association,
 excavations, 273-4, 278
 Quaynte, Robert, of Beccles, 33

R

Rabbett family, of Bramfield, 289
 Rampoyle family, 326, 327, 334-5,
 336
 Ramsey, John, mason, 310
 --, William, mason and King's mason,
 310
 Ramsholt, 144
 --, Celtic bronze mount, 260, *illus 257*
 --, fieldwalking, 69
 --, pottery scatters and other finds,
 260-1, 376
 Rath, Geoffrey, of Walsham-le-
 Willows, 324
 Rattlesden, coin, 64
 --, pottery scatter, 376
 Raveningham (Norf), College, 115
 Raymond, George, Ipswich clothier,
 126
 Raynham, Gregory, of Nayland, 227,
 228
 --, John, of Nayland, 227
 --, Robert, of Nayland, 230
 --, Stephen, of Nayland, clothier, 226,
 227, 228, 229
 Reading (Berks), St Mary's church,
 246
 Rede, William, of Beccles, 32
 Redgrave, bronze seal matrix, 64
 --, excavations, 182
 --, finds, 64
 --, part of bronze cruciform brooch,
 261
 --, seal, 258
 Redgrave, John, surveyor to Suffolk
 Incorporations, 357, 358
 Redisham church, stratification in
 walls, 298
 --, manor, 303
 Redlingfield Priory, visited, 87
 --, St Andrew's church, visited, 88
 Redstone, V B, 124
 Reeve, alias Melford, John, Abbot of
 Bury St Edmunds, 193
 --, Nicholas, of Hitcham, 193
 Remund, Thomas, rector of Hitcham,
 283
 Rendlesham, fieldwalking, 69
 --, forest, 378
 --, St Gregory's church, visited, 86
 Reydon churches, 304
 Reynham family, of Nayland, 168
 Rich, Sir Robert, bt, 34

- Richard III, King, 199
 Rickinghall, excavations, 179
 – Inferior, bronze flat axes and spearhead fragment, 261
 Ringham, Henry, of Ipswich, wood carver, 251, 399
 Ringsfield, coins, 376
 –, Green, 33
 Riots, workhouse, 359
 Rishangles, find, 64
 –, pottery scatter, 376
 Robhood, John, of Walsham-le-Willows, 328
 Robinson Cornish, of North Walsham (Norf), ecclesiastical builders and carvers, 51
 Roger, Archdeacon of Sudbury, 96
 Rokewood (Rookwood), Edmund, of Euston, 218, 225
 –, Edward, of Coldham Hall, 134, 136, 139, 141
 Rollesby (Norf), workhouse, 353, 355, 361
 Romanesque doorways, 298, 300–2, 367–9, *Pls XXVIIa & XXVIIIa & b*
 Roos family, of Nayland, 168
 Roose, Edward, of Nayland, 226
 Rosse, Thomas, 229
 Rougham, Eastlow tumulus excavations, 182
 Rous family, of Dennington, 200
 –, John, 356
 Royal Arms, restoration in Beccles, 39
 Rudham (Norf), Prior of, 98, 99
 Rumburgh, finds, 64
 Rushbrooke Hall, 202–3, 204
 Rushmere St Andrew, church restoration and rebuilding, 47–8, 50, 52, 53
 – – –, fragments of two bronze brooches, 261
 – – –, pottery finds, 157
 Russell, Sir Giles, Master of Battisford Preceptory, 170
 – – –, Arms on terracotta plaque, 170, *Pl Xa*
 –, Sir John, of Strensham (Worc), 170
 Russells, widow, of Beccles, 42
 Ryche, Sir Richard, 228
 Rysing, poor child, of Beccles, 42
- S**
- Sackville, manor, Debenham, 285
 Sadler, Thomas, of Westhall, 313
 Safford family, 118
 St Albans Abbey, 96
 St Bennett (Norf), Abbot of, swan-mark, 144
 St Olaves, Prior of, swan-mark, 144
 St Osyth (Essex), Abbot of, 97, 98
 Sakings, William, royal falconer, 84
 Salmon, John, Bishop of Norwich, 309
 Samford Incorporation, financing of workhouse, 353, 354, 358, 359, 363
 Santon Downham, cloisonné brooch, 155, *illus 153*
 – –, Hall Icehouse, 274–5
 – –, ridge and furrow, 155
 Sare family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 335
 Saxham, Lady Roesia dc, 324
 Saxham Little, 85
 – –, bronze figurine of Minerva, 261, *illus 261*
 – –, finds, 64, 376
 – –, silver gilt hook, 261
 – –, scatter of pottery, coins and metalwork, 261
 Saxmundham, lead seal matrix, 261–2
 Saye and Sele, Lord, 199
 Scarborough (Yorks), 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109, 110
 Schot, Robert, Abbot, 16
 Schyrlocke, Richard of Badley, 171
 Scottel, Robert, 231
 Scrivener, family of Sibton, 291
 Scrope family, 225
 –, of Masham (Yorks), arms at Nayland, 169
 –, Lord, 227
 –, Sir Henry, 3rd Lord, 169
 –, Thomas, 6th Lord, Nayland, 168
 Seckford, Thomas, 195, 196
 –, Margaret, wife of Thomas, 195, 196
 Semer, workhouse, 353, 361
 Shannon, Royal Navy frigate, 82
 Shardelowe, John, rector of Beccles, 37
 Shelley, coins, 376
 –, Hall, 195
 Shelton, Richard, Master of Mettingham College, 118, 122
 – – –, Arms, 117, 122
 –, Sir Ralph, of Shelton (Norf), 122
 Shipmeadow, workhouse, 353, 355, 356, 357, 358, 360, 361
 Shipton, Richard of, Dean of Norwich, 98
 Short, William, rector of Euston, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141
 –, Mary, wife of William, 134
 –, John, son of William, 134, 135
 –, Mary (alias Ann), daughter of William, 134, 135
 –, Thomas, son of William, 134, 135, 140–1
 – –, father of William, of Bury St Edmunds, 134
 –, Richard, 'Dr of Physicke', 140
 Shotley, bronze axe blade, 376
 – bronze seal matrix, 262
 – – terret ring, 155
 – – Viking Ringerike-style plaque, 64, *illus 61*
 –, coins, 376
 –, finds, 155
 –, lead bale seal, 376
 Shottisham, 144
 –, coins and other finds, 262
 –, fieldwalking, 70
 –, font, 49
 –, Ipswich Ware, 262
 –, pottery scatter, 262
 –, St Margaret's church restoration, 49, 52, 53
 –, lead disc weights, 262
 Shrive, Martin, of Ipswich White Horse, 343
 Sibton Abbey, 65
 – –, ruins visited, 289–91, *plan 290*
 –, bronze belt plate, 65, *illus 64*
 – – seal matrix, 262
 –, cruciform bronze brooch, 376
 –, lead seal matrix, 64–5
 –, St Peter's church, cast window, 48, 51
 – – – –, restoration, 51, 53
 – – – –, visited, 289
 Simpson, Alan, Nayland Feoffee, 230
 Sites and Monuments Record, 179
 Sizewell, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112
 Skippon, Philip, diarist, 40
 Smallburgh (Norf), workhouse, 353
 – – –, early plans of, 356
 Smedley, Norman, 184
 Smith, John, of Needham Market, clothier, 126, 127, 128, 130
 –, Richard, of Ipswich, sheerman, 128, 131
 Smythier (Smythier, Smithier), John, of Ipswich, factor, 124, 126, 127, 128, 130, 131n
 Smyth, Jankyn, of Bury St Edmunds, 216, 217
 –, William, of Walsham-le-Willows, 331, 333, 335
 Snape, Anglo-Saxon boat burials, 76, 182, 275, 388
 – – – cemetery, excavation, 76, 162, 181, 275, 388–9, *map 276*
 – – – –, visited, 89
 –, pottery scatter, 155
 –, Priory, 106
 Snelling, Robert, MP for Ipswich, merchant, 126
 Somerton, pottery scatter, 262
 –, speculum mirror fragment, 262
 Sotherton, manor, 305
 Sotterley Hall, 393
 –, St Margaret's church, visited, 393
 South East Suffolk Field Survey, 69, 157, 378–9
 South Elmham St Cross, finds, 65
 – –, St James, flint axe, 65
 – – –, lead seal matrix, 376

- , St Margaret, bronze cruciform brooch, 262
 South Lopham (Norf), church, 302
 Southwold, 103
 -, Buss Creck, remains of wooden vessels and a side rudder excavated, 389
 -, church, 298
 -, Clare manor, 103
 Spencer, John, of Nayland, butcher, 226
 Spexhall church, 303, 314n
 -, lead seal matrix, 376
 -, pottery scatter, 376
 Spileman family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 324, 333, 335
 Sprats, 104, 105, 106, 111, 112
 Spring, Sir John, of Hitcham, 200, 201, 283
 -, Sir William, bt, patron of Pakenham, 135, 137
 Springfield family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 335
 Sproughton, All Saints church visited, 174
 Stafford, Robert, rector of Ampton and Euston, and vicar of Pakenham, 135, 136, 138, 139, 140
 -, Frances, wife of Robert, 136, 140, 141n
 -, Dorothy, daughter of Robert, 140
 -, Susanna, daughter of Robert, 137
 -, Richard, vicar of Whelnetham, rector of Woolverstone and father of Robert, 135
 Stalham Hall in Burgh, swan-mark, 144
 Stanningfield, Coldham Hall, 134
 Stansfield, Purton Green Farmhouse, 288
 Stanstead, coin finds, 262
 -, Langton Down brooch, 262
 -, medieval pits on line of new water main, 389
 Stanton, fieldwalking, 379
 --, in Wyken area, 263-5, *map 264*
 -, Iron Age pottery scatters, 379
 -, Lay Subsidy return, 321
 -, medieval pottery scatters, 379
 -, pottery scatter, 155
 -, silver coin of Athelstan I of E Anglia, 26
 -, two Roman sites, 379
 Stasye, Thomas, of Bury St Edmunds, 214
 Stephen, King, 169
 Steward, Edward, of Teversham (Cams), 194
 Still, Dr John, Archdeacon of Sudbury, 210
 Stoke-by-Nayland church visited, 167
 ---, Gifford's Hall, 167
 ---, pottery and tile scatters, 262
 ---, Tendring Hall, 167
 ---, Thorrington Hall, 167
 Stone, Nicholas, sculptor, 289
 Stonham Aspal, church restorations, 50-1, 53
 --, coin finds, 65
 Stonham family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 335
 Stour, river, 339
 Stoven, manor, 303
 -, Norman mouldings, 300, 302
 Stowe, Rural Dean of, 99
 Stow Incorporation, financing of workhouse, 352, 353, 354, 361
 Stowlangtoft Hall, enlargement, 45
 Stowmarket, King's Head Inn, alterations, 248
 -, Victoria Road, pottery kiln, 1-12, *Pl I*
 Stowupland, Iron Age/Roman pottery finds, 9
 Stradbroke, Broadend Farm, 285
 --, Farmhouse, visited, 288
 -, Deer Park, 288
 -, 'Doggetts', visited, 288
 Stratford St Andrew, finds, 376
 ---, fragment of socketed axe, 262
 ---, gold coins, 376
 Stratification in church walls, 298, *Pl XXII*
 Stratton Hall, flint axc, 376
 --, flint and pottery finds, 157
 Stronde, Roesia, of Walsham-le-Willows, 335
 Suckling, Revd Alfred, historian, 118
 Sudbourne, Anglo-Saxon sites, 378
 -, Hall, site of, 86
 -, Roman site, 378
 Sudbury, excavations in garden of Stour House, Gregory Street, 162-3, *illus 163*
 -, organ at, 20
 -, Walnut Tree Lane excavations, 275, 277
 -, 'weaving' combs and buttons excavated, 162-3, *illus 163*
 Suffield (alias Calthorpe), Walter of, 99
 Suffolk, Duke of, swan-mark, 144
 -, Earls of, 399
 -, William de Ufford, Earl of, 115, 169, 316
 Suffolk Excavation Index, 179-85
 Surrey, Earl of, swan-mark, 144
 Sutton, 144
 -, bronze horse harness pendant, 65, *illus 64*
 -, finds, 65
 -, Sutton Hoo excavations, 181, 184, 185, 277, 389
 ---, site excavations: 1988: 76-7, 1989: 163-4, 1990: 277, 1991: 389, *Pl V*
 ---, visited, 89, *Pl V*
 Swan family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 336
 Swan-marks, 143, 144, *Pl VII*
 Swan-upper for the river Deben, 143-5, *Pl VII*
 Swavesby (Cams), Prior of, 99, 100
 Swyft, William, of Walsham-le-Willows, 331
 Swylpot, Stephen, of Walsham-le-Willows, 329
 Syleham, 122
 Syrc family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 334, 335

T

- Tailour family, 327, 336
 Tailors' and Clothworkers' Company of Ipswich, 125
 Tasburgh, Sir John, 68
 Tattingstone, workhouse, 353, 355, 356, 358, 361, 362, 363
 Tendring Hall, Stoke-by-Nayland, 167
 Terracotta plaques in St John's Manor, Batusford, 170-1, *Pls Xa & b*
 Terre family, of Nayland, 169
 Terwald, John, of Walsham-le-Willows, 332, 334, 336
 Thacker, Elias, separatist, 214, 215
 Thamar Organ at Framlingham, 18-30, *illus 22, 23, 26, Pls III, IV*
 Theberton, 105, 106
 -, manor, 303
 Thelnetham, Alice dc, of Walsham-le-Willows, 336
 Thelnetham, bronze strap-end fragment, 376
 Theodoric, 95
 Thetford, Cluniac Priory, 20, 21, 27
 -, Priory, Norman mouldings, 302
 Thetford-type ware, 70, 266, 372, 375, 376, 386
 Thorrington, Iron Age & Roman settlement site excavated, 389
 -, pottery scatters, 389
 -, Roman road from Hacheston to Wenhaston, 389
 Thorndon, All Saints church visited, 87
 Thorndon (Essex), 339
 Thorne, John, of Beccles, 32, 34
 Thornhill, Sir James, 340, 341, 346n, 347n
 Thorpe family, of Ashwellthorpe, 19
 --, Arms, 150, *illus 152*
 -, John dc, 150
 Thorpe Morieux, bronze axe, 155
 --, coin, 65
 Thorpe (ness), 102, 103, 104, 105, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112

Thorington Hall, Stoke-by-Nayland, 167
 Thrandeston, Goswald Hall, 397
 -, Roman pottery and tile finds, 262
 Thurston, St Peter's church restoration and rebuilding, 47, 52
 Thwaite, pottery scatter, 262
 Tidal-river fishing, 109, 110
 Tiles inscribed, at Ixworth, 13-17, *illus 14, Pl II*
 Tilney, Agnes, 19, 21
 -, Elizabeth, 19
 -, Hugh, of Boston (Lincs), 19
 -, Sir Frederick of Ashwellthorpe, 19
 -, Sir Philip, of Boston (Lincs), 19
 Tilny, arms, 117
 Timperley family, of Hintlesham, 174
 Todd, Richard, of Beccles, lunatic, 35, 37, 42
 Tomline, Col George, 82
 Tooley Foundation, Ipswich, 124
 -, Henry, 'Great Tooley of Ipswich', 285
 Tree of life, carving at Wordwell, 367, 368, *Pl XXVIIa*
 Trimley St Martin, bronze seal matrix, 376
 ---, coin, 155
 ---, gold 'hair-ring', 376, *illus 375*
 ---, - pennanular ring, 155
 Truelove, William, treasurer of Nacton workhouse, 357
 Tuddenham St Martin, bronze head of Bacchus and other finds, 155
 ---, coins, 376
 ---, finds, 65
 Tunstall Forest, 378
 Tunstead and Happing Incorporation (Norf), financing of workhouse, 353
 Turbe, William Bishop, 95
 Turnor, Edward, of Bury St Edmunds, 213
 Turnpike Trusts, financing of, 354
 Typtot family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 332, 333, 334, 336
 Tyrell, Sir Thomas, of Heron in East Horndon (Essex), 170
 Tyrell, Sir Thomas, of Gipping, 143
 -, Joan, wife of Sir Thomas, 143
 -, John, of Gipping, 143
 -, Sir John, of Gipping, 143
 -, Sir William, Master of Battsford Preceptory, 170

U

Ubancke, Edward, of Bury St Edmunds, 219
 Uffington church (Salop), 213
 Ufford family, 86
 -, Arms, 117, 119

-, Earls of Suffolk, 399
 -, Robert de, dissociated with Brundish chantry, 287
 -, William de, Earl of Suffolk, 115, 169, 316
 -, fieldwalking, 70
 -, finds, 155, 157
 -, Park, Anglo-Saxon burials, 157
 -, St Mary's church, visited, 85-6
 Ugglebarnby (Yorks), All Saints church, pews, 251-4, *Pl XXI*
 Ulveston Hall, Debenham, visited, 285
 -, manor, Debenham, 285
 Upsher, William, of Hadleigh, 132n
 Urchfont (Wilts) church, 45

V

Vaughan, Theophilus, 39
 Vernon, Edward Admiral, 83, 153, 156, 355
 Viking Ringerike-style plaque from Shotley, 64, *illus 61*
 Villiers, George, Duke of Buckingham, 138
 -, Sir George, father of George Duke of Buckingham and of Susan, 138
 -, Susan, daughter of Sir George, 137
 Vyal, Thomas, of Ixworth, 13, 14

W

Wade, William, of Beccles, butcher, 37
 Walberswick, 103, 104, 106, 112
 -, organ at, 20
 Waldegrave family, 225, 283
 -, George, of Hitcham, 201, 202, 283
 -, Sir George, of Hitcham, 192, 193, 201, 283
 Waldringfield, bronze brooches and coins, 262
 -, brooch fragment, 65
 -, coins and other finds, 156
 -, gilt bronze disc fragments, 262
 Walpole, Elm Farm, 288
 Walsham-le-Willows, Black Death in, 316-37
 ---, bronze seal matrix, 156
 ---, Cranmer Farm, 328
 ---, 14th century land transactions, 323
 ---, fragment of bronze roundel or pendant, 156, *illus 149*
 ---, silver triangular dress fitting, 156, *illus 152*
 -, High Hall manor, 316, 322, 324, 325, 326
 -, manor, 316, 322, 324, 325, 326
 -, manor courts, 316
 de Walsham family, 324
 Walsingham (Norf), lead ampulla, 258
 -, Prior, of, 98

Walton (Felixstowe), 104, 108, 110
 -, Alston fleet, 110
 -, manor, 110
 Wangford deanery, 303
 -, earthen banks/warren barriers, 65
 -, finds, 65
 -, Hundred, 303
 -, Incorporation, financing of workhouse, 352, 254
 ---, Parliamentary Submission, 360
 -, lead seal matrix, 377
 Ward, John, Bury preacher, 219
 Ward & Hughes, stained/painted glass windows by, 48
 Warde family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 336
 Warden Abbey (Beds), 289
 Warren barriers, 65
 Warren, Nathaniel, 232
 Wastell, John, Bury master mason working at Cavendish, Long Melford and Nayland, 168
 Watisfield, bronze brooches, 262
 ---, horse-harness pendant, 156
 -, excavations, 179, 181, 182
 Wauncy family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 336
 Wederton (Witherton), Richard, of Hitcham, 197, 198, 199
 -, Joanna, wife of Richard, 199
 Wells, Mr, of Dickleburgh (Norf), builder, 50
 Wenhaston, bronze medallion re Admiral Vernon, 156
 -, coins, 377
 -, finds, 156
 Westhall church, consecration plaque, 307
 ---, development, 297-315, *plans 298, 306, 308, illus 299, 301, 307, Pls XXII, XXIII, XXIVa, b, XXV*
 ---, Holy Trinity emblem: on roof boss, 308; on north porch, 312
 ---, visited, 393
 -, Hall manor, 304, 305
 -, map of glebe land in 1316, 309
 -, map of parish, 303
 -, market, 305
 -, St Christopher wallpainting, 304
 -, wills, 313
 West, Stanley E, excavations, 183, 184
 West Stow Anglo-Saxon village, visited, 172
 ---, Beeches Pit, excavations, 278
 ---, church, Norman north doorway, 368, *Pl XXVIIIb*
 ---, excavations, 181, 182, 184, 278
 ---, Hall, 195
 ---, Heath, Roman pottery kilns excavated, 182
 West Suffolk Hospital, Bury St Edmunds, enlargement, 45

- Wetherden, 16th century organ builder at, 20
 Wetheringsett, finds, 65–6
 –, seal matrix of pelican in her piety, 377
 Weybourne (Norf), Prior of, 98, 99
 Weybread, pottery, tile and kiln scatters, and lava quern, 156–7, 379
 –, pottery kiln sites, 379
 Wharton, Richard, 68
 Whestead, coin, 377
 Wherstead, ditches associated with cropmark complex, sectioned, 381
 –, excavations on Bourne Hill, 164
 –, site of Iron Age settlement, 381–2
 Whettell, William, 135, 136, 140, 141n
 White, Edward, of Bury St Edmunds, 215
 Whiting, Mr, of Crowfield, builder, 48
 Whitton, coins, 377
 Wickham Market, All Saints church restoration, 50, 53
 –, piracy, 108
 Wickham, William rector of Ampton, 83
 Wicklewood (Norf), workhouse, 353, 358, 361
 Willingham, 311
 Willisham, 337n
 –, brooches, 377
 Willoughby family, of Parham, 86, 399, 400
 –, Sir Christopher, of Parham, 399
 Wilson, Henry of Stowlangtoft, 45
 Wingfield Castle, 122
 –, location map, 121
 –, organ at, 28n
 Wingfield, Sir Anthony, 401
 –, Harbottle, 291
 –, Sir John, 122
 Wissett church, apse, 300
 –, Norman north doorway, 298
 –, flint axe, 66
 Witham (Essex), 339
 Withers, George, Bury preacher, 210, 213
 Withersfield, bronze axe, 377
 Witnessham, coins, 377
 Wixoe, Roman pottery vessels from cremation, 262–3, *illus* 263
 Wodebite family, of Walsham-le-Willows, 325, 336
 Wollaston, Col, 356
 Wolnard, Edmund, boat owner, 106
 –, John, skipper, 107
 Woodbridge, 106
 –, Belgic pottery sherds, 66
 –, bronze spearhead, 263
 –, lead seal matrix, 263
 –, St John's church, 243–4, 246, *Pl* *XVIIb*
 Woolpit, brickworks site visited, 398
 –, bronze socketed axe blades, 263, 377
 –, Lady's Well, 398
 –, lead ampulla, 377
 –, bulla, 377
 –, pottery scatter, 157
 –, St Mary's church visited, 399
 Woolverstone, bronze disc brooch and other finds, 263
 –, coin, 377
 –, lead seal matrix, 263
 –, tile kiln, 377
 Wordwell church, Norman doorways, 367, 368, *Pls* *XXVIIa* & *b*, *XXVIIIa*
 Workhouses in East Anglia, 351–65
 Worlington, gold stater, 66
 –, leaf-shaped microlith point, 377
 Worlingworth Hall, 288
 Wormald, James, of Bury St Edmunds, master woodcarver, 48, 251, 253
 Wrating, Great, gold finger-rings found at Maltings Farmhouse, 55–7
 Wrecked goods, 107, 108
 Wrentham churches, 304
 Wright, Edward, vicar of Pakenham, 137
 Wyatt, James, architect, 82
 –, John Drayton, architect, 48
 Wymer, John, excavations, 181, 183
 Wymondham (Norf) Abbey, Norman mouldings, 302
 Wyndham, Lady Christabel, 345
 Wyndilgard, Elyanora, of Walsham-le-Willows, 330
 Wyther, Edmund, of Bury St Edmunds, haberdasher, 214, 215
 –, William, of Walsham-le-Willows, 336

Y

- Yare Valley sculpture, 302, 303
 Yarmouth, Great, 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 340
 –, 19th century development, 238
 –, public buildings, 246
 –, haven, 122
 Yarmouth, Little, turnpike trust, 354
 Yenn, John (1750–1821), architect, 45
 Young, Arthur, agriculturalist, 356, 360